ESTONIA

Capital Tallinn
Area (km²) 45 228
Total population (thousands, 2018) 1 322
Population density (per km²) 29
National currency Euro (EUR)
National statistical office www.stat.ee

Population by age, 2018

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
females, years 82.7
males, years 74.0
Life expectancy at 65, 2018
females, years 20.6
males, years 15.7
Total fertility rate, 2018
average number of children per woman 1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 9.6
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
age in years 27.4

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

Women and men in public life

Employment (% change over previous year) 0.8 2.9 0.3 2.7 1.2 1.3
Unemployment rate (%) 7.4 6.2 6.8 5.8 5.4 ..
Youth unemployment rate (%) 15.0 13.1 13.4 12.1 11.8 11.1
### GDP
- **GDP, current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018**: 47,916
- **GDP, per capita**:
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 36,324
- **Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2018**: 74.3
- **Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2018**: 70.7
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018**: 25,166
- **Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2018**: 0.543

### Consumer price index
- % change over previous year
  - 2.8%
  - -0.1%
  - -0.5%
  - 0.1%
  - 3.4%
  - 3.4%
  - 2.3%

### Economic activity rate, 2019, %
- Men
- Women

### Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 53
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 362

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)
- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 2,865
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 5,783
- **Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**
  - 2013: 61
  - 2014: 59
  - 2015: 51
  - 2016: 54
  - 2017: 36
  - 2018: 51