**Hungary**

**Capital**
Budapest

**Area (km²)**
93,030

**Total population (thousands, 2018)**
9,776

**Population density (per km²)**
105

**National currency**
Hungarian forint (HUF)

**National statistical office**
Hungarian Central Statistical Office

![Population by age, 2018](image)

- **Population by age, 2018**
  - Males: 47.8%
  - Females: 52.2%

- **Life expectancy at birth, 2018**
  - Females: 79.6 years
  - Males: 72.7 years

- **Life expectancy at 65, 2018**
  - Females: 18.5 years
  - Males: 14.6 years

- **Total fertility rate, 2018**
  - Average number of children per woman: 1.6

- **Adolescent fertility rate, 2018**
  - Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.0

- **Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**
  - Age in years: 28.6

![Internet use by age and sex, 2019](image)

- **Internet use by age and sex, 2019**
  - 16-24:
    - Women: 100%
    - Men: < 1%
  - 25-54:
    - Women: 80%
    - Men: 60%
  - 55-74:
    - Women: 20%
    - Men: 10%

**Employment (% change over previous year)**
- 2014: 4.6%
- 2015: 2.2%
- 2016: 3.7%
- 2017: 1.9%
- 2018: 2.4%
- 2019: 1.7%

**Unemployment rate (%)**
- 2014: 7.7%
- 2015: 6.8%
- 2016: 5.1%
- 2017: 4.2%
- 2018: 3.7%
- 2019: ..

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**
- 2014: 20.4%
- 2015: 17.3%
- 2016: 12.9%
- 2017: 10.7%
- 2018: 10.2%
- 2019: 11.4%
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2019, %

- **Men**
- **Women**

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>-0.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-0.1%</td>
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<td>0.4%</td>
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<td>2.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 23
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 38

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**
- **Industry (including construction)**
- **Services**

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 7 732
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 1 982
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2018: 2 251
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2018: 65
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 7 770
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 10 584

### Employment in major sectors, 2019

- **Agriculture**: 4%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 31%
- **Services**: 66%

### Traffic, roads

- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2012**: 51 793
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2018**: 37 948

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
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