SWITZERLAND

Capital: Bern

Area (km²): 41,285

Total population (thousands, 2017): 8,452

Population density (per km²): 205

National currency: Swiss franc (CHF)

National statistical office: www.bfs.admin.ch

Swiss Federal Statistical Office

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>95+</td>
<td>90-94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>80-84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>70-74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>60-64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>55-54</td>
<td>50-54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>40-44</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>45-49</td>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>0-4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2018

- Females: 85.7 years
- Males: 81.9 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2018

- Females: 23.0 years
- Males: 20.2 years

Total fertility rate, 2018

- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2017

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 2.4

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- At age in years: 30.7

Women in the labour force, 2019

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Gender pay gap

- Monthly earnings, 2016: 15%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 17%

Women in part-time employment, 2019

- Percentage of employed women: 63%

Female tertiary students, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 50%

Female victims of homicide, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

Women researchers, 2015

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

- Managers: 34% Women, 67% Men
- Professionals: 49% Women, 52% Men
- Clerical support workers: 63% Women, 37% Men
- Craft and related workers: 14% Women, 86% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 14% Women, 86% Men

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2019: 33% Women, 68% Men
- Members of parliament, 2018: 29% Women, 71% Men

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment</th>
<th>Unemployment rate</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>4.4</td>
<td>8.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>8.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 31
Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015) 57

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2015 5 196

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 1 462

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017 2 534

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2017 27

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 20 590
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 11 776

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2018

Employment in major sectors, 2019

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2012 94 910
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 12 498

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants