**TURKEY**

- **Capital:** Ankara
- **Area (km²):** 774,815
- **Total population (thousands, 2018):** 81,407
- **Population density (per km²):** 105
- **National currency:** New Turkish Lira (TRY)
- **National statistical office:** Turkish Statistical Institute (TURKSTAT)

**Population by age, 2018**

- **Males:** 50.2%
- **Females:** 49.8%

**Life expectancy at birth, 2016**
- **females, years:** 80.8
- **males, years:** 75.3

**Life expectancy at 65, 2016**
- **females, years:** 19.2
- **males, years:** 16.0

**Total fertility rate, 2018**
- **average number of children per woman:** 2.0

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2018**
- **number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19:** 19.0

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010**
- **age in years:** 22.3

**Internet use by age and sex, 2019**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>88%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2015</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Employment (% change over previous year)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Unemployment rate (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>9.9</td>
<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2011</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>16.7</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>16.9</td>
<td>17.8</td>
<td>18.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 2,387,084
- per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 29,323
- Exports of goods and services, % of GDP, 2016: 22.0
- Imports of goods and services, % of GDP, 2016: 24.9
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2016: 19,657
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP), TRY per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.560

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 15
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015): 19

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Employment in major sectors, 2015
- Agriculture: 21%
- Industry (including construction): 27%
- Services: 52%

Employment in major sectors, 2016
- Agriculture: 7%
- Industry (including construction): 32%
- Services: 61%

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- Railways, total length in kilometres, 2018: 10,315
- Motorways, total length in kilometres, 2018: 2,842
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 3,772
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 82
- Traffic, railways, million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 5,560
- million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 262,739

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants
- 2013: 48
- 2014: 46
- 2015: 96
- 2016: 92
- 2017: 92
- 2018: 82