CZECHIA

Capital: Prague
Area (km²): 78,866
Total population (thousands, 2018): 10,630
Population density (per km²): 135
National currency: Czech koruna (CZK)
National statistical office: Czech Statistical Office

Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
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<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
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<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
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<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td></td>
<td>50.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td></td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td></td>
<td>29%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>10.8%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>28.4%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>71%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women in the labour force, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes: 45%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2017: 21%
hourly wage, 2018: 20%
Women in part-time employment, 2019
percentage of employed women: 12%
Female tertiary students, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 57%
Female victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes: --
Women researchers, 2018
percentage of total for both sexes: 27%

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2016</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>78%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2018</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
females, years: 82.0
males, years: 76.2
Life expectancy at 65, 2018
females, years: 19.8
males, years: 16.2
Total fertility rate, 2018
average number of children per woman: 1.7
Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 10.8
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2018
age in years: 28.4

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

| Age Group | % users over 3 months
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
2014: 0.6
2015: 1.4
2016: 1.6
2017: 1.6
2018: 1.3
2019: 0.7

Unemployment rate (%)
2014: 6.1
2015: 5.1
2016: 4.0
2017: 2.9
2018: 2.2
2019: 2.0

Youth unemployment rate (%)
2014: 15.9
2015: 12.6
2016: 10.5
2017: 7.9
2018: 6.7
2019: 5.6
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2013: -0.5%
- 2014: 2.7%
- 2015: 5.3%
- 2016: 2.5%
- 2017: 4.4%
- 2018: 2.8%

**Economic activity rate, 2019, %**

- Women
- Men

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 35
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 75

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways: total length in kilometres, 2018: 9 572
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2018: 1 252
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 2 594
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 62
- Traffic, railways: million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 10 286
  million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 16 564

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 426 547
- GDP, per capita
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 40 140
- Exports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2018: 78.5
- Imports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2018: 72.1
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 27 030
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  - CZK per USD=1, 2018: 12.481

**GDP by major sectors, 2018**

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 36%
- Services: 62%

**Employment in major sectors, 2019**

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 36%
- Services: 37%

**Traffic, roads**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 94 193
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 41 073

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**