GERMANY

Capital: Berlin
Area (km²): 357,030
Total population (thousands, 2018): 82,906
Population density (per km²): 232
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.destatis.de

Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-10</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11-20</td>
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<tr>
<td>21-30</td>
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<tr>
<td>31-40</td>
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<tr>
<td>41-50</td>
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<tr>
<td>51-60</td>
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<tr>
<td>61-70</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>71-80</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81-90</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- Females: 83.3 years
- Males: 78.6 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2018
- Females: 21.1 years
- Males: 18.0 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.4

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 29.6

Employment (% change over previous year): 0.9
Unemployment rate (%): 5.0
Youth unemployment rate (%): 7.7
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2014: 2.2%
- 2015: 1.7%
- 2016: 2.2%
- 2017: 2.5%
- 2018: 1.5%
- 2019: 0.6%

### Economic activity rate, 2019, %

- Men: 100%
- Women: 80%

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 33
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 45

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

#### GDP current prices, millions US dollars, PPP, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4449845</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GDP per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>53673</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>46.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>40.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>38666</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.752</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2019, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70+</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2023</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP by major sectors, 2019

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 30%
- Services: 69%

### Employment in major sectors, 2019

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 25%
- Services: 73%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- Total length in kilometres, 2018: 38416

#### Motorways
- Total length in kilometres, 2018: 13141

#### Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 4777

#### Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018: 40

#### Traffic, railways
- Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 98161
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 128816

#### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>