**HUNGARY**

**Capital:** Budapest  
**Area (km²):** 93,030  
**Total population (thousands, 2018):** 9,776  
**Population density (per km²):** 105

**National currency:** Hungarian forint (HUF)  
**National statistical office:** [www.ksh.hu](http://www.ksh.hu)

### Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>0-4</td>
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<td>5-9</td>
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<td>90-94</td>
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<td>95-99</td>
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<td>100+</td>
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### Women in the labour force, 2019

- **Percentage of total for both sexes:** 45%
- **Gender pay gap**
  - **Monthly earnings, 2016:** 18%
  - **Hourly wage, 2018:** 11%
- **Women in part-time employment, 2019**
  - **Percentage of employed women:** 8%
- **Female tertiary students, 2017**
  - **Percentage of total for both sexes:** 54%
- **Female victims of homicide, 2017**
  - **Percentage of total for both sexes:** 27%
- **Women researchers, 2017**
  - **Percentage of total for both sexes:** 30%

### Life expectancy at birth, 2018

- **Females, years:** 79.6
- **Males, years:** 72.7

### Life expectancy at 65, 2018

- **Females, years:** 18.5
- **Males, years:** 14.6

### Total fertility rate, 2018

- **Average number of children per woman:** 1.6

### Adolescent fertility rate, 2018

- **Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19:** 22.0

### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017

- **Age in years:** 28.6

### Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

### Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</table>

### Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019**

- **Managers:**
  - **Women:** 39%
  - **Men:** 61%
- **Professionals:**
  - **Women:** 52%
  - **Men:** 48%
- **Clerical support workers:**
  - **Women:** 75%
  - **Men:** 25%
- **Craft and related workers:**
  - **Women:** 10%
  - **Men:** 90%
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers:**
  - **Women:** 28%
  - **Men:** 72%

**Women and men in public life**

- **Judges, 2017:**
  - **Women:** 69%
  - **Men:** 31%
- **Members of parliament, 2018:**
  - **Women:** 10%
  - **Men:** 90%
- **Government ministers, 2017:**
  - **Women:** 100%
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 23
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 38

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
total length in kilometres, 2018 7 732

Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2018 1 982

Persons injured in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2018 2 251

Persons killed in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2018 65

Traffic, railways
million passenger-kilometres, 2018 7 770
million tonne-kilometres, 2018 10 584

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP
current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018 306 863
GDP, per capita
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 31 391
Exports of goods and services
% of GDP, 2019 83.3
Imports of goods and services
% of GDP, 2019 79.7
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018 21 471
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
HUF per USD, US=1, 2018 139.026

Employment in major sectors, 2019

Traffic, roads
million passenger-kilometres, 2012 51 793
million tonne-kilometres, 2018 37 948

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants