FINLAND

Capital: Helsinki
Area (km²): 338,150
Total population (thousands, 2018): 5,516
Population density (per km²): 16
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.stat.fi
Statistics Finland

Women in the labour force, 2019
- percentage of total for both sexes: 48%
- Gender pay gap
  - monthly earnings, 2017: 17%
  - hourly wage, 2018: 16%
- Women in part-time employment, 2019
  - percentage of employed women: 23%
- Female tertiary students, 2017
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 53%
- Female victims of homicide, 2017
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 45%
- Women researchers, 2017
  - percentage of total for both sexes: 33%

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- females, years: 84.5
- males, years: 79.1
Life expectancy at 65, 2018
- females, years: 22.0
- males, years: 18.6
Total fertility rate, 2018
- average number of children per woman: 1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 4.3
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- age in years: 29.2

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-0.4</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>8.8</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>22.4</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>17.0</td>
<td>17.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 73
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 423

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
total length in kilometres, 2018 5 926

Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2018 926

Persons injured in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2017 1 012

Persons killed in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2017 43

Traffic, railways
million passenger-kilometres, 2018 4 535
million tonne-kilometres, 2018 11 175

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants