GERMANY

Capital: Berlin
Area (km²): 357 030
Total population (thousands, 2018): 82 906
Population density (per km²): 232
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.destatis.de

Women in the labour force, 2019
- percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
- hourly wage, 2018: 21%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
- percentage of employed women: 48%

Female tertiary students, 2017
- percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Female victims of homicide, 2015
- percentage of total for both sexes: 45%

Women researchers, 2017
- percentage of total for both sexes: 28%

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- females, years: 83.3
- males, years: 78.6

Life expectancy at 65, 2018
- females, years: 21.1
- males, years: 18.0

Total fertility rate, 2018
- average number of children per woman: 1.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.4

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- age in years: 29.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2016</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>56%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>69%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>56%</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td>5.8</td>
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</table>
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2014: 2.2%
- 2015: 1.7%
- 2016: 2.2%
- 2017: 2.5%
- 2018: 1.5%
- 2019: 0.6%

**Economic activity rate, 2019, %**

- Men: [Graph]
- Women: [Graph]

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 33
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 45

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways: total length in kilometres, 2018 - 38 416
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2018 - 13 141
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018 - 4 777
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018 - 40
- Traffic, railways: million passenger-kilometres, 2018 - 98 161
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 - 128 816

**Traffic, roads**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2018 - 1 013 700
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2018 - 316 766

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2013: 41
- 2014: 42
- 2015: 42
- 2016: 39
- 2017: 38
- 2018: 40

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 4 449 845
- Per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 53 673

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2019: 47.0

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2019: 41.1

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 38 666

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- EUR per USD = 1, 2018: 0.752

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**GDP by major sectors, 2019**

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 30%
- Services: 69%

**Employment in major sectors, 2019**

- Agriculture: 1%
- Industry (including construction): 25%
- Services: 73%