RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Capital: Moscow
Area (km²): 17 075 400
Total population (thousands, 2013): 143 507
Population density (per km²): 8
National currency: Russian ruble (RUB)
National statistical office: Federal State Statistics Service (ROSSTAT)

Population by age, 2013

Life expectancy at birth, 2013
- Females: 76.3 years
- Males: 65.1 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2013
- Females: 17.4 years
- Males: 13.1 years

Total fertility rate, 2013
- Average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2013
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 26.5

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2013
- Age in years: 25.2

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013

Women and men in public life

Women in the labour force, 2013
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2013: 26%
- Hourly wage, 2013: 23%

Women in part-time employment, 2013
- Percentage of employed women: 10%

Female tertiary students, 2013
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Female victims of homicide
- Percentage of total for both sexes: not available

Women researchers, 2013
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 41%

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2008: 0.3%
- 2009: -2.2%
- 2010: 0.8%
- 2011: 1.3%
- 2012: 1.0%
- 2013: -0.2%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2008: 6.2%
- 2009: 8.3%
- 2010: 7.3%
- 2011: 6.5%
- 2012: 5.5%
- 2013: 5.5%

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2008: 14.0%
- 2009: 18.5%
- 2010: 16.9%
- 2011: 15.2%
- 2012: 14.8%
- 2013: 13.8%
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>5.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>4.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2013, %

- **Men**
- **Women**

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2007</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>14.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>11.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>8.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>6.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2010):** 50
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2010):** 577

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**
- **Industry (including construction)**
- **Services**

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- Total length in kilometres, 2013: 85,266

#### Motorways
- Total length in kilometres, 2013: 475

#### Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2013: 1,801

#### Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2013: 188

#### Traffic, railways
- Million passenger-kilometres, 2013: 138,517
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2013: 2,187,684

### Employment in major sectors, 2013

- **Agriculture:** 4% of GDP
- **Industry (including construction):** 32% of GDP
- **Services:** 64% of GDP

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Number of Deaths</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>211</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>187</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>196</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Additional Data

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<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>3,765,661</td>
<td>26,240</td>
<td>-7.8%</td>
<td>25.8%</td>
<td>18,756</td>
<td>19.421</td>
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</tbody>
</table>