TURKMENISTAN

Capital: Ashgabat
Area (km²): 488,100
Total population (thousands, 2009): 5,097
Population density (per km²): 10
National currency: Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.tm

Women in the labour force, 2006
percentage of total for both sexes: 53%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings: ..
hourly wage: ..

Women in part-time employment
percentage of employed women: ..

Female tertiary students, 2013
percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

Female victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Women researchers
percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Life expectancy at birth, 2013
females, years: 74.1
males, years: 67.3

Life expectancy at 65, 2013
females, years: 16.9
males, years: 14.0

Total fertility rate, 2006
average number of children per woman: 2.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2006
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006
age in years: 24.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups

Women and men in public life

Employment (% change over previous year)
1998: 1.3 1999: 0.7 2000: 3.0 2001: 2.0 2002: 2.5 2003: 2.2

Unemployment rate (%)

Youth unemployment rate (%)
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Growth rate</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic activity rate**

![Graph showing economic activity rate]

**GDP**
- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017: 103,824
- Per capita:
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 18,031
  - % of GDP: ..
  - Imports of goods and services % of GDP: ..
  - Final consumption expenditure, per capita:
    - Current prices, US dollars, PPP: ..
  - Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) TMM per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.265

**Consumer price index**

![Graph showing consumer price index]

**Forests resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 9
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant): ..

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>160</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>260</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>240</td>
<td>260</td>
<td>280</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways:
  - Total length in kilometres, 1999: 2,446
- Motorways:
  - Total length in kilometres: ..
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2006: 334
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2007: 144
- Traffic, railways:
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 1998: 571
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 1997: 489
- Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants: DATA NOT AVAILABLE

**Employment by major sectors, 2017**

- Agriculture: 60%
- Industry (including construction): 31%
- Services: 9%