UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Capital: Washington, D.C.
Area (km²): 9,629,090
Total population (thousands, 2017): 325,719
Population density (per km²): 34
National currency: US dollar (USD)
National statistical office: www.usa.gov/statistics

Office of Management and Budget

Population by age, 2017

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>50.8%</td>
<td>49.2%</td>
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<td>5-9</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>60-64</td>
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<td>65-69</td>
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<td>70-74</td>
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<td>75-79</td>
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<td>80-84</td>
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<td>85-89</td>
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<td>90-94</td>
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<tr>
<td>95+</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2014
- Females, years: 81.2
- Males, years: 76.4

Life expectancy at 65, 2014
- Females, years: 20.5
- Males, years: 18.0

Total fertility rate, 2015
- Average number of children per woman: 1.8

Adolescent fertility rate, 2015
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.3

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2015
- Age in years: 26.4

Women in the labour force, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2007: 38%
- Hourly wage, 2011: 11%

Women in part-time employment, 2006
- Percentage of employed women: 25%

Female tertiary students, 2013
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

Female victims of homicide, 2007
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 21%

Women researchers
- Percentage of total for both sexes: ..

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2019
  - Women: 20%
  - Men: 81%

- Members of parliament, 2018
  - Women: 20%
  - Men: 81%

- Government ministers, 2012
  - Women: 33%
  - Men: 67%

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: 1.0
- 2014: 1.6
- 2015: 1.7
- 2016: 1.7
- 2017: 1.2
- 2018: 1.6

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 7.4
- 2014: 6.2
- 2015: 5.3
- 2016: 4.9
- 2017: 4.4
- 2018: 3.9

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 15.6
- 2014: 13.4
- 2015: 11.6
- 2016: 10.4
- 2017: 9.2
- 2018: ..
## Real GDP growth rate

- 2013: 1.8%
- 2014: 2.5%
- 2015: 2.9%
- 2016: 1.6%
- 2017: 2.4%
- 2018: 2.9%

## Economic activity rate, 2017, %

- Men: [Graph]
- Women: [Graph]

## Consumer price index

% change over previous year:
- 2013: 1.5%
- 2014: 1.6%
- 2015: 0.1%
- 2016: 1.3%
- 2017: 2.1%
- 2018: 2.4%
- 2019: 1.8%

## Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 34
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 127

## GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry (including construction)</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>130</td>
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<tr>
<td>2010</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

### Railways
- Total length in kilometres, 2018: 149 407

### Motorways
- Total length in kilometres, 2017: 108 394

### Traffic, railways
- Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 31 963
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2017: 2 445 138

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
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<td></td>
<td>107</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## GDP

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 20 580 200
- GDP per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 62 981

## Exports of goods and services

- % of GDP, 2018: 12.2

## Imports of goods and services

- % of GDP, 2018: 15.3

## Final consumption expenditure, per capita

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 51 728

## Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- USD per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.000

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