ICELAND

Capital: Reykjavik
Area (km²): 103 000
Total population (thousands, 2018): 353
Population density (per km²): 3
National currency: Icelandic krona (ISK)
National statistical office: www.statice.is

Population by age, 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>51.1%</td>
<td>48.9%</td>
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<td>Thousands</td>
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Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- Females: 84.5 years
- Males: 81.3 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2018
- Females: 21.7 years
- Males: 20.0 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
- Average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 5.3

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
- Age in years: 27.8

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2013: 3.5%
- 2014: 1.6%
- 2015: 3.3%
- 2016: 3.8%
- 2017: 2.9%
- 2018: 3.4%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 5.4%
- 2014: 5.0%
- 2015: 4.0%
- 2016: 3.0%
- 2017: 2.8%
- 2018: 2.7%

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2013: 10.7%
- 2014: 9.8%
- 2015: 8.8%
- 2016: 6.5%
- 2017: 7.9%
- 2018: 6.1%

Women in the labour force, 2019
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2017: 20%
- Hourly wage, 2018: 14%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
- Percentage of employed women: 35%

Female tertiary students, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 64%

Female victims of homicide, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 67%

Women researchers, 2018
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

- Managers: 42% (Women), 58% (Men)
- Professionals: 58% (Women), 42% (Men)
- Clerical support workers: 81% (Women), 19% (Men)
- Craft and related workers: 3% (Women), 97% (Men)
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 7% (Women), 93% (Men)

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2017: 38% (Women), 62% (Men)
- Members of parliament, 2018: 38% (Women), 62% (Men)
- Government ministers, 2017: 46% (Women), 54% (Men)

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

- % users over 3 months:
  - 16-24: 100% (Women), 100% (Men)
  - 25-54: 100% (Women), 100% (Men)
  - 55-74: 100% (Women), 100% (Men)

- Age:
  - 16-24:
  - 25-54:
  - 55-74:
**Real GDP growth rate**

![Real GDP growth rate chart]

**Economic activity rate, 2019, %**

![Economic activity rate chart]

**Forest resources**

| Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) | 0 |
| Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) | 2 |

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

![GDP by major sectors chart]

**Consumer price index**

![Consumer price index chart]

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

| Railways | total length in kilometres | .. |
| Motorways | total length in kilometres, 2008 | 11 |
| Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017 | 3 992 |
| Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2017 | 47 |
| Traffic, railways | million passenger-kilometres | .. |
| million tonne-kilometres | .. |

**GDP**
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019: 21 701
- GDP, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019: 60 180
- Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019: 45.3
- Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019: 40.6
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019: 45 224
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) ISK per USD, US=1, 2019: 136.658

**Employment in major sectors, 2019**

| Agriculture | Industry (including construction) | Services |
| 22% | 4% | 77% |

**Traffic, roads**
- million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 7 301
- million tonne-kilometres, 2005: 815

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

![Persons killed in road accidents chart]