**KAZAKHSTAN**

**Capital**: Nur-Sultan  
**Area (km²)**: 2,724,900  
**Total population (thousands, 2017)**: 18,038  
**Population density (per km²)**: 7  
**National currency**: Kazakh tenge (KZT)  
**National statistical office**: www.stat.gov.kz  
**Agency of Statistics of the Republic of Kazakhstan**

---

**Population by age, 2017**

- **Males**: 48.4%  
- **Females**: 51.6%

---

**Life expectancy at birth, 2017**

- **females, years**: 76.9  
- **males, years**: 68.7

**Life expectancy at 65, 2017**

- **females, years**: 17.0  
- **males, years**: 13.2

**Total fertility rate, 2017**

- **average number of children per woman**: 2.7

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2017**

- **number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19**: 24.9

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**

- **age in years**: 28.5

---

**Internet use by age and sex, 2015**

- **% users over 3 months**
  - **16-24**: 90%  
  - **25-54**: 80%  
  - **55-74**: 40%

---

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017**

- **Managers**: 37%  
  - **Women**: 37%  
  - **Men**: 63%  
- **Professionals**: 63%  
  - **Women**: 29%  
  - **Men**: 37%  
- **Clerical support workers**: 71%  
  - **Women**: 80%  
  - **Men**: 20%  
- **Craft and related workers**: 20%  
  - **Women**: 91%  
  - **Men**: 9%  
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers**: 9%  
  - **Women**: 91%  
  - **Men**: 9%

---

**Women and men in public life**

- **Judges, 2017**: 48%  
  - **Women**: 52%  
  - **Men**: 48%  
- **Members of parliament, 2018**: 27%  
  - **Women**: 73%  
  - **Men**: 27%  
- **Government ministers, 2017**: 25%  
  - **Women**: 94%  
  - **Men**: 56%

---

**Employment (% change over previous year)**

- **2013**: 0.7  
- **2014**: -0.7  
- **2015**: 1.3  
- **2016**: -0.8  
- **2017**: 0.4  
- **2018**: 1.3

**Unemployment rate (%)**

- **2013**: ..  
- **2014**: ..  
- **2015**: ..  
- **2016**: ..  
- **2017**: ..  
- **2018**: ..

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

- **2013**: 3.9  
- **2014**: 3.8  
- **2015**: 4.2  
- **2016**: 3.8  
- **2017**: 3.8  
- **2018**: ..
Real GDP growth rate

- 2012: 4.8%
- 2013: 6.0%
- 2014: 4.2%
- 2015: 1.2%
- 2016: 1.1%
- 2017: 4.0%

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

- Men: 70-74% in 2017
- Women: 60-64% in 2017

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

- 2013: 5.9%
- 2014: 6.8%
- 2015: 6.7%
- 2016: 14.4%
- 2017: 7.4%
- 2018: 6.2%
- 2019: 5.4%

GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2018: 460 825
GDP, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 25 040
Exports of goods and services
% of GDP, 2018: 38.9
Imports of goods and services
% of GDP, 2018: 26.2
Final consumption expenditure, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2018: 15 053
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
KZT per USD, US=1, 2019: 135.717

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 1
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 21

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry (including construction)</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways

total length in kilometres, 2018: 16 061

Motorways

total length in kilometres, 2016: 96 353

Persons injured in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2018: 1 111

Persons killed in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2018: 114

Traffic, railways

million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 247 931
million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 185 197

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>178</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>