### Romanie

**Capital:** Bucharest  
**Area (km²):** 238 391  
**Total population (thousands, 2018):** 19 473  
**Population density (per km²):** 82

**National currency:** Romanian new leu (RON)  
**National statistical office:** www.insse.ro

#### Demographics

- **Population by age, 2018**
  - **Males:** 48.9%  
  - **Females:** 51.1%

- **Life expectancy at birth, 2018**
  - **Females:** 79.2 years  
  - **Males:** 71.7 years

- **Life expectancy at 65, 2018**
  - **Females:** 18.4 years  
  - **Males:** 14.7 years

- **Total fertility rate, 2018**
  - Average number of children per woman: 1.8

- **Adolescent fertility rate, 2018**
  - Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 36.4

- **Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**
  - Age in years: 27.1

#### Internet use by age and sex, 2019

- **% users over 3 months**
  - **16-24:** Women: 100%, Men: 100%
  - **25-34:** Women: 90%, Men: 90%
  - **55-74:** Women: 70%, Men: 70%

#### Women in the labour force, 2019

- **Women in the labour force:** 43% of total for both sexes

#### Gender pay gap

- **Monthly earnings, 2017:** Women: 4%, Men: 12%
- **Hourly wage, 2018:** Women: 3%, Men: 7%

#### Employment statistics

- **Employment (% change over previous year):** 2014: 0.8%, 2015: -1.3%, 2016: -1.1%, 2017: 2.4%, 2018: 0.2%, 2019: -0.1%
- **Unemployment rate (%):** 2014: 6.8%, 2015: 6.8%, 2016: 5.9%, 2017: 4.9%, 2018: 4.2%, 2019: 3.9%

#### Women and men in public life

- **Judges, 2017:** Women: 27%, Men: 73%
- **Members of parliament, 2018:** Women: 21%, Men: 79%
- **Government ministers, 2017:** Women: 30%, Men: 70%
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Consumer price index

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 30
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 97

GDP by major sectors, 2019

Employment in major sectors, 2019

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Traffic, roads

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants