**CZECHIA**

- **Capital**: Prague
- **Area (km²)**: 78,866
- **Total population (thousands, 2018)**: 10,630
- **Population density (per km²)**: 135
- **National currency**: Czech koruna (CZK)
- **National statistical office**: Czech Statistical Office (www.czso.cz)

### Population by age, 2018

- **Males**: 49.2%
- **Females**: 50.8%

#### Life expectancy at birth, 2018

- **Females, years**: 82.0
- **Males, years**: 76.2

#### Life expectancy at 65, 2018

- **Females, years**: 19.8
- **Males, years**: 16.2

#### Total fertility rate, 2018

- Average number of children per woman: 1.7

#### Adolescent fertility rate, 2018

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 10.8

#### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2018

- Age in years: 28.4

### Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>12.6</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>5.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Real GDP growth rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>5.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP

- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019**: 454 269
- **current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019**: 42 577
- **Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019**: 75.5
- **Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2019**: 69.4
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019**: 28 805
- **Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) CZK per USD=1, 2019**: 12 443

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Consumer price index

- **% change over previous year**
  - 2013: 1.4%
  - 2014: 0.3%
  - 2015: 0.3%
  - 2016: 0.7%
  - 2017: 2.4%
  - 2018: 2.1%
  - 2019: 2.8%

Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 35
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 75

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry (including construction)</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>2012</td>
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<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 9 572
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres, 2018: 1 252
- **Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018**: 2 594
- **Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018**: 62
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 10 286
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 16 564
- **Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**
  - 2013: 62
  - 2014: 65
  - 2015: 70
  - 2016: 58
  - 2017: 54
  - 2018: 62

GDP by major sectors, 2019

- **Agriculture**: 2%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 36%
- **Services**: 62%

Employment in major sectors, 2019

- **Agriculture**: 37%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 3%
- **Services**: 60%

Traffic, roads

- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2018**: 94 193
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2018**: 41 073