FRANCE

Capital: Paris
Area (km²): 551,500
Total population (thousands, 2018): 66,966
Population density (per km²): 121
National currency: Euro (EUR)

Population by age, 2018

- **Males**: 48.3%
- **Females**: 51.7%

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
- **Females**: 85.9 years
- **Males**: 79.7 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2018
- **Females**: 23.8 years
- **Males**: 19.7 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
- **Average number of children per woman**: 1.9

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- **Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19**: 7.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2018
- **Age in years**: 28.7

Women in the labour force, 2019
- **Percentage of total for both sexes**: 48%

Gender pay gap
- **Monthly earnings, 2014**: 23%
- **Hourly wage, 2018**: 16%

Women in part-time employment, 2019
- **Percentage of employed women**: 28%

Female tertiary students, 2017
- **Percentage of total for both sexes**: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2015
- **Percentage of total for both sexes**: 37%

Women researchers, 2017
- **Percentage of total for both sexes**: 28%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

- **Managers**: 35% (Women), 65% (Men)
- **Professionals**: 52% (Women), 48% (Men)
- **Clerical support workers**: 74% (Women), 26% (Men)
- **Craft and related workers**: 11% (Women), 89% (Men)
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers**: 20% (Women), 80% (Men)

Women and men in public life

- **Judges, 2016**: 63% (Women), 38% (Men)
- **Members of parliament, 2018**: 39% (Women), 61% (Men)
- **Government ministers, 2017**: 55% (Women), 45% (Men)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unemployment rate (%)</strong></td>
<td>10.3</td>
<td>10.4</td>
<td>10.1</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td>8.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Youth unemployment rate (%)</strong></td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>24.7</td>
<td>24.5</td>
<td>22.1</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019: 3 315 118
- per capita: [data]

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2019: [data]

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2019: [data]

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019: 37 754

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- EUR per USD=1, 2019: 0.732

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Consumer price index
- % change over previous year:
  - 2013: 0.9%
  - 2014: 0.5%
  - 2015: 0.0%
  - 2016: 0.2%
  - 2017: 1.0%
  - 2018: 1.9%
  - 2019: 1.1%

Forest resources
- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 31
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 44

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic
- Railways: [data]
- Motorways: [data]
- Persons injured in road accidents: [data]
- Persons killed in road accidents: [data]
- Traffic, railways: [data]

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 829 514
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 173 333