HUNGARY

Capital: Budapest
Area (km²): 93,030
Total population (thousands, 2018): 9,776
Population density (per km²): 105
National currency: Hungarian forint (HUF)
National statistical office: Hungarian Central Statistical Office

Women in the labour force, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes: 45%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2016: 18%
hourly wage, 2018: 11%
Women in part-time employment, 2019
percentage of employed women: 8%
Female tertiary students, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 54%
Female victims of homicide, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 27%
Women researchers, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 30%

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
females, years: 79.6
males, years: 72.7
Life expectancy at 65, 2018
females, years: 18.5
males, years: 14.6
Total fertility rate, 2018
average number of children per woman: 1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.0
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
age in years: 28.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

Women and men in public life

Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<tbody>
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<tr>
<td>Employment (% change over previous year)</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>1.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>Unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>5.1</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Youth unemployment rate (%)</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 23
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 38

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 7 732

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 1 982

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 2 251

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 65

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 7 770
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 10 584

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019 331 973
- GDP, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019 33 975
- Exports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2019 83.3
- Imports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2019 79.7
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019 23 000
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  - HUF per USD, US=1, 2019 140.935

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)