ISRAEL

Capital: Jerusalem *

Area (km²): 22,145

Total population (thousands, 2017): 8,713

Population density (per km²): 393

National currency: Israeli new shekel (ILS)

National statistical office: www.cbs.gov.il

Central Bureau of Statistics

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### Demographics

**Population by age, 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>2.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>12.1</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>9.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>7.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Life expectancy at birth, 2017**

- Females: 84.6 years
- Males: 80.7 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2017**

- Females: 22.0 years
- Males: 19.4 years

**Total fertility rate, 2015**

- Average number of children per woman: 3.1

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2015**

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 9.7

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**

- Age in years: 27.6

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### Labour Force Statistics

**Women in the labour force, 2017**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

**Gender pay gap**

- Monthly earnings, 2017: 31%
- Hourly wage, 2017: 16%

**Women in part-time employment, 2017**

- Percentage of employed women: 32%

**Female tertiary students, 2016**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 57%

**Female victims of homicide, 2016**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 22%

**Women researchers**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: ..

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### Education and Health

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>and assemblers</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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### Additional Statistics

**Employment (% change over previous year)**

- 2012: 11.1
- 2013: 2.7
- 2014: 3.1
- 2015: 2.5
- 2016: 2.6
- 2017: 2.4

**Unemployment rate (%)**

- 2012: 6.9
- 2013: 6.3
- 2014: 5.9
- 2015: 5.2
- 2016: 4.8
- 2017: 4.2

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

- 2012: 12.1
- 2013: 10.5
- 2014: 10.6
- 2015: 9.3
- 2016: 8.6
- 2017: 7.3
**Real GDP growth rate**

![Graph showing Real GDP growth rate from 2012 to 2017.]

**Economic activity rate, 2017, %**

![Graph showing economic activity rate by gender (Men and Women).]

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 8
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 1

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

![Graph showing GDP by major sectors.]

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2016: 1,340

- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 622

- **Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018**: 2,556

- **Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2018**: 36

- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 3,032
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 1990: 4,370

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2013: 38
- 2014: 39
- 2015: 42
- 2016: 44
- 2017: 42
- 2018: 36

**Consumer price index**

![Graph showing consumer price index with % change over previous year from 2013 to 2019.]

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017: 336,987
- GDP, per capita:
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 38,303

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2017: 29.1

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2017: 27.5

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 29,761

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- ILS per USD, US=1, 2019: 3.687

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*Designation and data provided by Israel. The data include East Jerusalem. The position of the United Nations is contained in General Assembly resolution 181 (II) and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council.*