ITALY

Capital: Rome
Area (km²): 301,337
Total population (thousands, 2018): 60,422
Population density (per km²): 201
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.istat.it

Women in the labour force, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes: 43%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2014: 18%
hourly wage, 2017: 5%
Women in part-time employment, 2019
percentage of employed women: 33%
Female tertiary students, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 55%
Female victims of homicide, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 34%
Women researchers, 2017
percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

Life expectancy at birth, 2018
females, years: 85.6
males, years: 81.2
Life expectancy at 65, 2018
females, years: 22.8
males, years: 19.6
Total fertility rate, 2018
average number of children per woman: 1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 4.1
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
age in years: 31.1

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2016</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>51%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2018</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
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</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% users over 3 months</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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| Unemployment rate (%)                  | 12.7 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.6 | ..   |

| Youth unemployment rate (%)            | 42.7 | 40.3 | 37.8 | 34.7 | 32.2 | 29.2 |
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2019, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 32
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 23

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2018 16 781
Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2017 6 943
Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 4 019
Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 55
Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2018 55 493
- million tonne-kilometres, 2018 22 070

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- EUR per USD, US=1, 2019 0.671

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019 2 664 946
- per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019 44 140
Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2019 31.6
Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2019 28.5
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019 34 853