REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

Capital
Chisinau

Area (km²)
33 845

Total population (thousands, 2017)
3 549

Population density (per km²)
105

National currency
Moldovan leu (MDL)

National statistical office
www.statistica.md

National Bureau of Statistics of the Republic of Moldova

Population by age, 2017

- Life expectancy at birth, 2017
  - Females, years: 77.0
  - Males, years: 69.3

- Life expectancy at 65, 2017
  - Females, years: 16.6
  - Males, years: 13.5

- Total fertility rate, 2015
  - Average number of children per woman: 1.3

- Adolescent fertility rate, 2015
  - Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 27.9

- Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017
  - Age in years: 24.8

Internet use by age and sex

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>DATA NOT AVAILABLE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

- Women and men in public life
  - Judges, 2017
    - Women: 47%
    - Men: 53%
  - Members of parliament, 2018
    - Women: 23%
    - Men: 77%
  - Government ministers, 2017
    - Women: 22%
    - Men: 78%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2017

- Managers
  - Women: 42%
  - Men: 58%
- Professionals
  - Women: 68%
  - Men: 33%
- Clerical support workers
  - Women: 72%
  - Men: 28%
- Craft and related workers
  - Women: 31%
  - Men: 69%
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers
  - Women: 7%
  - Men: 93%

Employment (% change over previous year)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-1.0</td>
<td>3.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2013</th>
<th>5.2</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>4.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>4.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2013</th>
<th>12.2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>11.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Gender pay gap

- Monthly earnings, 2017
  - Women: 77%
  - Men: 23%
- Hourly wage
  - Women: 47%
  - Men: 23%

Women in part-time employment, 2017

- Percentage of employed women: 6%

Female tertiary students, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

Female victims of homicide, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 26%

Women researchers, 2017

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 48%
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2017, %

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 12
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 14

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
total length in kilometres, 2018 1 150

Motorways
total length in kilometres ..

Persons injured in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2018 874

Persons killed in road accidents
per million inhabitants, 2018 77

Traffic, railways
million passenger-kilometres, 2018 95
million tonne-kilometres, 2018 993

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2019

Employment in major sectors, 2018

Traffic, roads
million passenger-kilometres, 2018 4 047
million tonne-kilometres, 2018 5 157

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants