**Poland**

**Capital**
Warsaw

**Area (km²)**
312,685

**Total population (thousands, 2018)**
37,975

**Population density (per km²)**
121

**National currency**
Polish zloty (PLN)

**National statistical office**
www.stat.gov.pl

Statistics Poland

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**Population by age, 2018**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
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<td>5-9</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>15-19</td>
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<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<td>45-49</td>
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<td>65-69</td>
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<td>70-74</td>
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<td>75-79</td>
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<td>80-84</td>
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<td>85-89</td>
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<td>90-94</td>
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<td>95-99</td>
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<tr>
<td>100+</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Life expectancy at birth, 2018**

- Females: 81.7 years
- Males: 73.7 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2018**

- Females: 20.1 years
- Males: 15.8 years

**Total fertility rate, 2018**

- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2018**

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 10.3

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2017**

- Age in years: 27.8

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**Internet use by age and sex, 2019**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women in the labour force, 2019**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 45%

**Gender pay gap**

- Monthly earnings, 2016: 16%
- Hourly wage, 2018: 9%

**Women in part-time employment, 2019**

- Percentage of employed women: 10%

**Female tertiary students, 2017**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 59%

**Female victims of homicide**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: --

**Women researchers, 2017**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 38%

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**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019**

- Managers: Women 43%, Men 57%
- Professionals: Women 62%, Men 39%
- Clerical support workers: Women 60%, Men 40%
- Craft and related workers: Women 11%, Men 89%
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: Women 15%, Men 85%

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**Women and men in public life**

- Judges, 2017: Women 63%, Men 37%
- Members of parliament, 2018: Women 28%, Men 72%
- Government ministers, 2012: Women 21%, Men 79%

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**Employment (± change over previous year)**

- 2014: 1.7%
- 2015: 1.5%
- 2016: 0.8%
- 2017: 1.3%
- 2018: 0.5%
- 2019: -0.2%

**Unemployment rate (%)**

- 2014: 9.0%
- 2015: 7.5%
- 2016: 6.2%
- 2017: 4.9%
- 2018: 3.9%
- 2019: 3.4%

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

- 2014: 23.9%
- 2015: 20.8%
- 2016: 17.7%
- 2017: 14.8%
- 2018: 11.7%
- 2019: 9.9%
**Real GDP growth rate**

![Real GDP growth rate chart](chart)

**Economic activity rate, 2019, %**

![Economic activity rate chart](chart)

**Consumer price index**

![Consumer price index chart](chart)

**Forest resources**

| Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) | 31 |
| Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) | 67 |

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

![GDP sectors chart](chart)

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

| Railways | total length in kilometres, 2018 | 19 235 |
| Motorways | total length in kilometres, 2018 | 1 637 |
| Persons injured in road accidents | per million inhabitants, 2017 | 1 027 |
| Persons killed in road accidents | per million inhabitants, 2017 | 74 |
| Traffic, railways | million passenger-kilometres, 2018 | 21 043 |
| | million tonne-kilometres, 2018 | 59 388 |

**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019: 1 299 277
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019: 33 844

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2019: 55.8

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2019: 50.5

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019: 25 439

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- PLN per USD, US=1, 2019: 1.750