TURKMENISTAN

Capital Ashgabat
Area (km²) 488 100
Total population (thousands, 2009) 5 097
Population density (per km²) 10
National currency Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office www.stat.gov.tm

State Committee of Turkmenistan on Statistics

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Population by age, 2009

- **Males**: 49.2%
- **Females**: 50.8%

Life expectancy at birth, 2013
- **Females**: 74.1 years
- **Males**: 67.3 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2013
- **Females**: 16.9 years
- **Males**: 14.0 years

Total fertility rate, 2006
- Average number of children per woman: 2.6

Adolescent fertility rate, 2006
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2006
- Age in years: 24.6

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Women and men in selected occupation groups

- **Managers**
- **Professionals**
- **Clerical support workers**
- **Craft and related workers**
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers**

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

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Women and men in public life

- **Judges, 2019**: 25% Women, 75% Men
- **Members of parliament, 2018**: 25% Women, 75% Men
- **Government ministers, 2007**: 25% Women, 95% Men

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Employment (% change over previous year)

- 1998: 1.3%
- 1999: 0.7%
- 2000: 3.0%
- 2001: 2.0%
- 2002: 2.5%
- 2003: 2.2%

Unemployment rate (%)

- 1998: ..
- 1999: ..
- 2000: 2.4%
- 2001: 2.6%
- 2002: 2.5%
- 2003: 2.5%

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 1998: ..
- 1999: ..
- 2000: 2.4%
- 2001: ..
- 2002: ..
- 2003: ..
Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2013</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rate</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
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</tbody>
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GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2017: 81 788
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2017: 14 204
- Exports of goods and services % of GDP: 
- Imports of goods and services % of GDP: 
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP: 
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) TMM per USD, US=1, 2018: 1.605

Economic activity rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Men</th>
<th>Women</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Data not available</td>
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Consumer price index

% change over previous year

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Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 9
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant): 

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry (including construction)</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by major sectors, 2017

- 9% Agriculture
- 31% Industry (including construction)
- 60% Services

Employment in major sectors

Data not available

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways
  - total length in kilometres, 1999: 2 446

- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres: 

- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2006: 334
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2007: 144

- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres, 1998: 571
  - million tonne-kilometres, 1997: 489

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

Data not available