ITALY

Capital Rome
Area (km²) 301 337
Total population (thousands, 2019) 59 729
Population density (per km²) 198
National currency Euro (EUR)
National statistical office www.istat.it

Women in the labour force, 2020
percentage of total for both sexes 42%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2018 16%
hourly wage, 2019 5%
Women in part-time employment, 2020
percentage of employed women 32%
Female tertiary students, 2018
percentage of total for both sexes 55%
Female victims of homicide, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes 35%
Women researchers, 2018
percentage of total for both sexes 34%

Life expectancy at birth, 2020
females, years 84.7
males, years 80.1
Life expectancy at 65, 2020
females, years 21.8
males, years 18.5
Total fertility rate, 2019
average number of children per woman 1.3
Adolescent fertility rate, 2019
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 3.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
age in years 31.3

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2020

Women and men in public life

Employment (% change over previous year) 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020
0.7 1.4 1.2 0.9 0.5 -2.1
Unemployment rate (%) 11.9 11.7 11.2 10.6 10.0 9.2
Youth unemployment rate (%) 40.3 37.8 34.7 32.2 29.2 29.4
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2020, %

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 32
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 23

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
  total length in kilometres, 2019 16 779
Motorways
  total length in kilometres, 2018 6 966
Persons injured in road accidents
  per million inhabitants, 2019 4 041
Persons killed in road accidents
  per million inhabitants, 2019 53
Traffic, railways
  million passenger-kilometres, 2019 56 586
  million tonne-kilometres, 2019 21 309

GDP
  current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020 2 491 740
  per capita
  current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020 41 914
Exports of goods and services
  % of GDP, 2020 29.5
Imports of goods and services
  % of GDP, 2020 25.8
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020 33 044
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
  EUR per USD, US=1, 2020 0.663

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Employment in major sectors, 2020

Traffic, roads
  million passenger-kilometres, 2019 874 552
  million tonne-kilometres, 2019 137 986

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants