POLAND

Capital: Warsaw
Area (km²): 312,685
Total population (thousands, 2019): 37,965
Population density (per km²): 121
National currency: Polish zloty (PLN)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.pl

Population by age, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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Women in the labour force, 2020

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 45%
- Gender pay gap:
  - Monthly earnings, 2018: 17%
  - Hourly wage, 2019: 9%
- Women in part-time employment, 2020:
  - Percentage of employed women: 10%
- Female tertiary students, 2018:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 60%
- Female victims of homicide:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: ..
- Women researchers, 2018:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 38%

Life expectancy at birth, 2020
- Females, years: 80.8
- Males, years: 72.6

Life expectancy at 65, 2020
- Females, years: 19.2
- Males, years: 14.5

Total fertility rate, 2019
- Average number of children per woman: 1.4

Adolescent fertility rate, 2019
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 9.4

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- Age in years: 27.6

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2020

- Managers: 43% (Women), 57% (Men)
- Professionals: 61% (Women), 39% (Men)
- Clerical support workers: 57% (Women), 43% (Men)
- Craft and related workers: 11% (Women), 89% (Men)
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 14% (Women), 86% (Men)

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2017: 63% (Women), 37% (Men)
- Members of parliament, 2020: 29% (Women), 71% (Men)
- Government ministers, 2012: 21% (Women), 79% (Men)

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2015: 1.5, 2016: 0.8, 2017: 1.3, 2018: 0.5, 2019: -0.2, 2020: 0.1

Unemployment rate (%)

Youth unemployment rate (%)
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2020, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 31
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 67

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2019 19 398

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2019 1 676

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2019 934

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2019 77

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2019 22 055
- million tonne-kilometres, 2019 54 584

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020 1 304 175
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020 34 004

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2020 55.8

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2020 49.0

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020 25 853

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- PLN per USD, US=1, 2020 1.782