FRANCE

Capital: Paris
Area (km²): 551,500
Total population (thousands, 2019): 67,249
Population density (per km²): 122
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.insee.fr

National Institute of Statistics and Economic Studies (INSEE)

Population by age, 2019

Life expectancy at birth, 2020
- Females: 85.3 years
- Males: 79.2 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2020
- Females: 23.2 years
- Males: 19.1 years

Total fertility rate, 2019
- Average number of children per woman: 1.9

Adolescent fertility rate, 2019
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.5

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- Age in years: 28.8

Women in the labour force, 2020
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2018: 24%
- Hourly wage, 2019: 17%

Women in part-time employment, 2020
- Percentage of employed women: 27%

Female tertiary students, 2018
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

Female victims of homicide, 2015
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 37%

Women researchers, 2017
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 28%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2020

Women and men in public life

Women and men in Internet use by age and sex, 2019

Women and men in Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2015: 0.2
- 2016: 0.6
- 2017: 1.1
- 2018: 1.0
- 2019: 1.1
- 2020: -1.1

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2015: 10.4
- 2016: 10.1
- 2017: 9.4
- 2018: 9.0
- 2019: 8.4
- 2020: 8.0

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2015: 24.7
- 2016: 24.5
- 2017: 22.1
- 2018: 20.8
- 2019: 19.5
- 2020: 20.2
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-8.1%</td>
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</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2020, %

- **Men**: [Graph showing economic activity rate for men.]
- **Women**: [Graph showing economic activity rate for women.]

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 31
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 44

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>82</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>106</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry (including construction)</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>114</td>
<td>116</td>
<td>118</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>128</td>
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<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>130</td>
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</tbody>
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### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- **Total length in kilometres, 2019**: 27 483

#### Motorways
- **Total length in kilometres, 2019**: 11 671

#### Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 1 048

#### Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 48

#### Traffic, railways
- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2019**: 98 360
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2019**: 31 829

#### Traffic, roads
- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2019**: 859 367
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2019**: 174 041

#### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>51</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>52</td>
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<td>2016</td>
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<td>51</td>
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<td>2018</td>
<td>48</td>
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<td>2019</td>
<td>48</td>
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### GDP

- **Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020**: 3 115 307
- **Per capita**: [Graph showing GDP per capita.]

### Exports of goods and services

- **% of GDP, 2020**: 28.0

### Imports of goods and services

- **% of GDP, 2020**: 30.3

### Final consumption expenditure, per capita

- **Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020**: 35 905

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- **EUR per USD, US=1, 2020**: 0.732