**BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA**

- **Capital**: Sarajevo
- **Area (km²)**: 51,197
- **Total population (thousands, 2018)**: 3,500
- **Population density (per km²)**: 68
- **National currency**: Convertible mark (BAM)
- **National statistical office**: www.bhas.ba

###-Life expectancy at birth, 2019-
- Females: 79.7 years
- Males: 74.7 years

###-Life expectancy at 65, 2014-
- Females: 18.1 years
- Males: 15.9 years

###-Total fertility rate, 2019-
- Average number of children per woman: 1.2

###-Adolescent fertility rate, 2018-
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 9.3

###-Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019-
- Age in years: 27.7

###-Women in the labour force, 2020-
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 40%

###-Gender pay gap- monthly earnings
- Women: ..
- Males: ..

###-Women in part-time employment, 2019-
- Percentage of employed women: 10%

###-Female tertiary students, 2019-
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 59%

###-Female victims of homicide, 2019-
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 26%

###-Women researchers, 2016-
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

###-Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019-

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

###-Women and men in public life-

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2018</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2020</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

###-Employment (% change over previous year)-
- 2013: 1.0
- 2014: -1.2
- 2015: 1.2
- 2016: -2.6
- 2017: 1.9
- 2018: 0.7

###-Unemployment rate (%)-
- 2013: 44.5
- 2014: 43.9
- 2015: 43.2
- 2016: 41.8
- 2017: 38.4
- 2018: 36.0

###-Youth unemployment rate (%)-
- 2013: 59.1
- 2014: 62.7
- 2015: 62.3
- 2016: 54.3
- 2017: 45.8
- 2018: 38.8
### Real GDP growth rate

![Real GDP growth rate](chart)

- 2015: 3.1%
- 2016: 3.1%
- 2017: 3.7%
- 2018: 2.8%
- 2019: -3.2%

### Economic activity rate, 2019, %

![Economic activity rate](chart)

- Men
- Women

### Forest resources

| Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) | 43 |
| Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant) | .. |

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

![GDP in agriculture, industry, services](chart)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Consumer price index

![Consumer price index](chart)

% change over previous year

- 2015: -1.0%
- 2016: -1.6%
- 2017: 0.8%
- 2018: 1.4%
- 2019: 0.6%
- 2020: -1.1%
- 2021: 2.0%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- Total length in kilometres, 2019: 1 018

#### Motorways
- Total length in kilometres, 2019: 208

#### Persons injured in road accidents
- Per million inhabitants, 2019: 2 909

#### Persons killed in road accidents
- Per million inhabitants, 2019: 75

#### Traffic, railways
- Million passenger-kilometres, 2018: 40
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2019: 1 260

### Traffic, roads

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Million passenger-kilometres</th>
<th>Million tonne-kilometres</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>40</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>208</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>288</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>310</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>340</td>
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</table>

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

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