**Montenegro**

**Capital**
Podgorica

**Area (km²)**
13,812

**Total population (thousands, 2019)**
622

**Population density (per km²)**
45

**National currency**
Euro (EUR)

**National statistical office**
[www.monstat.org](http://www.monstat.org)

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**Women in the labour force, 2020**
- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 44%

**Gender pay gap**
- **monthly earnings**: --
- **hourly wage**: --

**Women in part-time employment, 2020**
- **percentage of employed women**: 4%

**Female tertiary students, 2019**
- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 56%

**Female victims of homicide**
- **percentage of total for both sexes**: --

**Women researchers, 2018**
- **percentage of total for both sexes**: 50%

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**Life expectancy at birth, 2019**
- **females, years**: 79.5
- **males, years**: 74.0

**Life expectancy at 65, 2019**
- **females, years**: 17.8
- **males, years**: 15.1

**Total fertility rate, 2019**
- **average number of children per woman**: 1.8

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2019**
- **number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19**: 11.2

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010**
- **age in years**: 26.3

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**Internet use by age and sex, 2019**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 95%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: 91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 63%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 55%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2020</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2016</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Employment (% change over previous year)**
- 2015: 2.5%
- 2016: 1.1%
- 2017: 2.3%
- 2018: 3.5%
- 2019: 2.7%
- 2020: -10.0%

**Unemployment rate (%)**
- 2015: 17.6%
- 2016: 17.7%
- 2017: 16.1%
- 2018: 15.2%

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**
- 2015: 37.6%
- 2016: 35.9%
- 2017: 31.7%
- 2018: 29.4%
- 2019: 25.2%
- 2020: 36.0%
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>3.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GDP**
- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020**: 12 763
- **GDP, per capita**
  - **current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020**: 20 279
- **Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2020**: 26.0
- **Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2020**: 61.0
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita**
  - **current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020**: 21 055
- **Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**
  - **EUR per USD=1, 2020**: 0.328

**Consumer price index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% change over previous year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Forest resources**

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 61
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 195

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

**Employment in major sectors, 2020**

- **Agriculture**: 9%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 21%
- **Services**: 70%

**Traffic, roads**

- **million passenger-kilometres, 2016**: 114
- **million tonne-kilometres, 2019**: 81

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>103</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>