POLAND

Capital: Warsaw
Area (km²): 312,685
Total population (thousands, 2019): 37,965
Population density (per km²): 121
National currency: Polish złoty (PLN)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.pl

Women in the labour force, 2020
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 45%
- Gender pay gap
  - Monthly earnings, 2018: 17%
  - Hourly wage, 2019: 9%
- Women in part-time employment, 2020
  - Percentage of employed women: 10%
- Female tertiary students, 2018
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 60%
- Female victims of homicide
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 38%

Life expectancy at birth, 2020
- Females, years: 80.8
- Males, years: 72.6
Life expectancy at 65, 2020
- Females, years: 19.2
- Males, years: 14.5
Total fertility rate, 2019
- Average number of children per woman: 1.4
Adolescent fertility rate, 2019
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 9.4
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- Age in years: 27.6

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: 80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2020</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2012</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>6.3</td>
<td>17.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>14.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td>11.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.3</td>
<td>9.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>10.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>4.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>5.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-2.5%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Economic activity rate, 2020, %

<table>
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<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Women</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-0.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>3.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Forest resources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Resource Type</th>
<th>2015 Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area of forest (percentage of land area)</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant)</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agriculture</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>92</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industry (including construction)</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>111</td>
<td>113</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>117</td>
<td>119</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>132</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>136</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2016 Value</th>
<th>2019 Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Railways, total length</td>
<td>19 398</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motorways, total length</td>
<td>1 676</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons injured in road accidents</td>
<td>924</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Persons killed in road accidents</td>
<td>76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways, million passenger-kilometres</td>
<td>22 055</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways, million tonne-kilometres</td>
<td>54 584</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Traffic, roads

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Million passenger-kilometres</th>
<th>Million tonne-kilometres</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>22 055</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>54 584</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>254 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>348 952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>76</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>83</td>
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