NETHERLANDS

Capital: Amsterdam
Area (km²): 41,526
Total population (thousands, 2019): 17,345
Population density (per km²): 418
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.cbs.nl

Population by age, 2019

Life expectancy at birth, 2020
females, years: 83.1
males, years: 79.8
Life expectancy at 65, 2020
females, years: 20.8
males, years: 18.2

Total fertility rate, 2019
average number of children per woman: 1.6
Adolescent fertility rate, 2019
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 2.5
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
age in years: 30.1

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2019</td>
<td>61%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2020</td>
<td>33%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>3.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Youth unemployment rate (%)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td>8.9</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>9.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Real GDP growth rate**

![Graph showing real GDP growth rate from 2015 to 2020. The growth rates are: 2.0%, 2.2%, 2.9%, 2.4%, 2.0%, and -3.8% respectively.]

**Economic activity rate, 2020, %**

![Graph showing economic activity rate for men and women from 2015 to 2020.]

**Consumer price index**

![Graph showing consumer price index from 2015 to 2021. The percentage changes are: 0.6%, 0.3%, 1.4%, 1.7%, 2.6%, 1.3%, and 2.7% respectively.]

**Forest resources**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)</td>
<td>11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

![Graph showing GDP in agriculture, industry, services from 2012 to 2020.]

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2018: 3 220
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2019: 2 790
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2019: 1 203
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2019: 34
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2019: 19 353
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2019: 7 018

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 1 034 856
- Per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 59 335

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2020: 77.9

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2020: 67.4

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 40 258

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- EUR per USD, US=1, 2020: 0.773

**Employment in major sectors, 2020**

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 20%
- Services: 78%

**Employment in major sectors, 2020**

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 15%
- Services: 83%

**Traffic, roads**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2017: 194 200
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2019: 68 336

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2014: 28
- 2015: 31
- 2016: 31
- 2017: 31
- 2018: 35
- 2019: 34