**Canada**

**Capital**: Ottawa

**Area (km²)**: 9,970,610

**Total population (thousands, 2019)**: 37,593

**Population density (per km²)**: 4

**National currency**: Canadian dollar (CAD)

**National statistical office**: Statistics Canada

**Population by age, 2019**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males (% of Total)</th>
<th>Females (% of Total)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
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<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Population by age and sex**

- Females, years: 84.2
- Males, years: 80.0

**Life expectancy at 65, 2019**

- Females: 22.2
- Males: 19.5

**Total fertility rate, 2019**

- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2019**

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 6.2

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019**

- Age: 29.4

**Women and men in public life**

- Judges, 2018: 51% Women, 49% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 31% Women, 70% Men
- Government ministers, 2019: 29% Women, 71% Men

**Women in the labour force, 2021**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

**Gender pay gap**

- Monthly earnings, 2019: 22%
- Hourly wage, 2019: 12%

**Women in part-time employment, 2019**

- Percentage of employed women: 26%

**Female tertiary students, 2018**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

**Female victims of homicide, 2019**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 21%

**Women researchers, 2019**

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 66%

**Internet use by age and sex**

**Employment (% change over previous year)**

- Data not available

**Unemployment rate (%)**

- Data not available

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**

- Data not available
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2016: 0.8%
- 2017: 3.5%
- 2018: 3.2%
- 2019: 1.9%
- 2020: -4.8%
- 2021: 4.6%

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

- Men: 100
- Women: 80

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

- 2015: 1.1%
- 2016: 1.4%
- 2017: 1.6%
- 2018: 2.3%
- 2019: 1.9%
- 2020: 0.7%
- 2021: 3.4%

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 38
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 1 320

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- Total length in kilometres, 2020: 67 023

#### Motorways
- Total length in kilometres, 1995: 16 571

#### Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 3 751

#### Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 47

### Traffic, railways

#### Million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 235
#### Million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 420 233

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- 2014: 52
- 2015: 53
- 2016: 53
- 2017: 51
- 2018: 52
- 2019: 47

### GDP

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 1 829 251
- GDP, per capita
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 48 172
  - % of GDP, 2021: 30.7
  - Imports of goods and services
    - % of GDP, 2021: 30.5

### Final consumption expenditure, per capita

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 38 445

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- CAD per USD, US=1, 2020: 1.206

### Data Not Available

- Employment in major sectors
  - DATA NOT AVAILABLE

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

- 2015: 1.1%
- 2016: 1.4%
- 2017: 1.6%
- 2018: 2.3%
- 2019: 1.9%
- 2020: 0.7%
- 2021: 3.4%

### GDP by major sectors, 2019

- Agriculture: 26%
- Industry (including construction): 72%
- Services: 2%