CZECHIA

**Capital**: Prague

**Area (km²)**: 78,866

**Total population (thousands, 2020)**: 10,698

**Population density (per km²)**: 136

**National currency**: Czech koruna (CZK)

**National statistical office**: Czech Statistical Office (www.czso.cz)

### Population by age, 2020

- **Males**: 49.3%
- **Females**: 50.7%

### Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- **Females**: 80.6 years
- **Males**: 74.3 years

### Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- **Females**: 18.7 years
- **Males**: 14.7 years

### Total fertility rate, 2020
- Average number of children per woman: 1.7

### Adolescent fertility rate, 2020
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 9.2

### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020
- Age in years: 28.5

### Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2018</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Internet use by age and sex, 2021

- **% users over 3 months**
  - **16-24**: Women: 100%, Men: 73%
  - **25-54**: Women: 98%, Men: 75%
  - **55-74**: Women: 95%, Men: 75%

### Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2016: 1.6%
- 2017: 1.5%
- 2018: 1.3%
- 2019: 0.2%
- 2020: -1.7%
- 2021: 0.4%

### Unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 4.0%
- 2017: 2.9%
- 2018: 2.2%
- 2019: 2.0%
- 2020: 2.6%
- 2021: 2.8%

### Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 10.5%
- 2017: 7.9%
- 2018: 6.7%
- 2019: 5.6%
- 2020: 8.0%
- 2021: 8.2%
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2016: 2.5%
- 2017: 5.2%
- 2018: 3.2%
- 2019: 3.0%
- 2020: -5.5%
- 2021: 3.5%

**GDP**

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 451,026
- GDP, per capita:
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 42,151

**Exports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2021: 72.7

**Imports of goods and services**

- % of GDP, 2021: 69.8

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 28,282

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- CZK per USD, US=1, 2020: 12,658

**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year:
  - 2015: 0.3%
  - 2016: 0.7%
  - 2017: 2.4%
  - 2018: 2.1%
  - 2019: 2.8%
  - 2020: 3.2%
  - 2021: 3.8%

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 35
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 75

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 33%
- Services: 65%

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways:
  - Total length in kilometres, 2020: 9,542
- Motorways:
  - Total length in kilometres, 2020: 1,298
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 2,434
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 58
- Traffic, railways:
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 6,665
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 15,251

**Employment in major sectors, 2021**

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 33%
- Services: 65%

**Traffic, roads**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 77,771
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 56,090

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**