ISRAEL

Capital: Jerusalem *
Area (km²): 22,145
Total population (thousands, 2019): 9,054
Population density (per km²): 409
National currency: Israeli new shekel (ILS)
National statistical office: www.cbs.gov.il
Central Bureau of Statistics

Population by age, 2019

- **Males**: 49.6%
- **Females**: 50.4%

Life expectancy at birth, 2019
- Females: 84.7 years
- Males: 81.0 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2019
- Females: 22.2 years
- Males: 19.9 years

Total fertility rate, 2018
- Average number of children per woman: 3.1

Adolescent fertility rate, 2018
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 8.2

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- Age in years: 27.7

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>69%</td>
<td>31%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Life Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2019</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2016: 2.6%
- 2017: 2.4%
- 2018: 2.1%
- 2019: 1.6%
- 2020: -1.3%
- 2021: 1.1%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 4.7%
- 2017: 4.1%
- 2018: 4.0%
- 2019: ..
- 2020: ..
- 2021: ..

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 8.6%
- 2017: 7.3%
- 2018: 7.2%
- 2019: 6.7%
- 2020: ..
- 2021: ..
**Real GDP growth rate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP Growth Rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>4.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Economic activity rate, 2020, %**

- **Men**
- **Women**

**Consumer price index**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change Over Previous Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>1.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Forest resources**

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 8
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 1

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- **Agriculture**
- **Industry (including construction)**
- **Services**

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2016: 1 340
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2020: 637
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2020: 1 945
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2020: 33
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 1 253
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 1990: 4 370

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2015: 42
- 2016: 44
- 2017: 42
- 2018: 36
- 2019: 39
- 2020: 33

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*Designation and data provided by Israel. The data include East Jerusalem. The position of the United Nations is contained in General Assembly resolution 181 (II) and subsequent resolutions of the General Assembly and the Security Council.*