ITALY

Capital: Rome

Area (km²): 301,337

Total population (thousands, 2020): 59,439

Population density (per km²): 197

National currency: Euro (EUR)

National statistical office: www.istat.it

National Institute of Statistics (ISTAT)

Women in the labour force, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes: 43%

Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings, 2018: 16%
- hourly wage, 2020: 4%

Women in part-time employment, 2021
percentage of employed women: 32%

Female tertiary students, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

Female victims of homicide, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes: 35%

Women researchers, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes: 34%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- females, years: 85.1
- males, years: 80.6

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- females, years: 22.3
- males, years: 19.0

Total fertility rate, 2020
average number of children per woman: 1.2

Adolescent fertility rate, 2020
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 3.3

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020
age in years: 31.4

Internet use by age and sex, 2021
% users over 3 months
- 16-24: 99% (Women: 100%, Men: 99%)
- 25-54: 98% (Women: 98%, Men: 98%)
- 55-74: 50% (Women: 50%, Men: 50%)

Women and men in public life
- Judges, 2016: 49% (Women: 49%, Men: 51%)
- Members of parliament, 2022: 36% (Women: 36%, Men: 64%)
- Government ministers, 2017: 28% (Women: 28%, Men: 72%)

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2016: 1.4
- 2017: 1.2
- 2018: 0.9
- 2019: 0.5
- 2020: -2.1
- 2021: 0.6

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 11.7
- 2017: 11.3
- 2018: 10.6
- 2019: 9.9
- 2020: 9.3
- 2021: 9.5

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 37.8
- 2017: 34.7
- 2018: 32.2
- 2019: 29.2
- 2020: 29.4
- 2021: 29.7
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-9.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>6.6%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP

- **Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020**: 2,499,835
- **GDP, per capita**
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 42,057
  - % of GDP, 2021: 32.7
  - Imports of goods and services
  - % of GDP, 2021: 30.3
  - Final consumption expenditure, per capita
  - Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 33,071

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>EUR per USD, US=1, 2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0.663</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

- **Men**
- **Women**

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 32
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 23

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**
- **Industry (including construction)**
- **Services**

### Consumer price index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>% Change over previous year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>0.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>-0.1%</td>
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<td>2021</td>
<td>1.9%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### GDP by major sectors, 2021

- **Agriculture**: 2%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 25%
- **Services**: 73%

### Employment in major sectors, 2021

- **Agriculture**: 4%
- **Industry (including construction)**: 25%
- **Services**: 71%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2020: 16,782
- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2019: 6,977
- **Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019**: 4,041
- **Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019**: 53
- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 22,269
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 20,750

### Traffic, roads

- **Million passenger-kilometres, 2020**: 579,844
- **Million tonne-kilometres, 2020**: 133,255

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants