**Spain**

**Capital**
Madrid

**Area (km²)**
505,992

**Total population (thousands, 2020)**
47,366

**Population density (per km²)**
94

**National currency**
Euro (EUR)

**National statistical office**
www.ine.es

**Life expectancy at birth, 2021**
- Females: 86.2 years
- Males: 80.3 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2021**
- Females: 23.5 years
- Males: 19.1 years

**Total fertility rate, 2020**
- Average number of children per woman: 1.2

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2020**
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 5.3

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020**
- Age in years: 31.2

**Women in the labour force, 2021**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%

**Gender pay gap**
- Monthly earnings, 2018: 21%
- Hourly wage, 2020: 9%

**Women in part-time employment, 2021**
- Percentage of employed women: 22%

**Female tertiary students, 2019**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 54%

**Female victims of homicide, 2019**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 38%

**Women researchers, 2019**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 41%

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>68%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2019</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>57%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>44.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>17.2</td>
<td>38.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td>34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>14.1</td>
<td>32.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-4.1</td>
<td>15.5</td>
<td>38.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>34.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 1,815,608
- per capita: current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020
- Exports of goods and services: % of GDP, 2021: 34.9
- Imports of goods and services: % of GDP, 2021: 33.4
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita: current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 29,843
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2020: 0.618

Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 37
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 26

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2020: 16,135

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2018: 15,585

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2019: 2,958

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2019: 37

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 12,060
- million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 8,920

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants