TURKMENISTAN

Capital Ashgabat
Area (km²) 488 100
Total population (thousands, 2009) 5 097
Population density (per km²) 10
National currency Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office www.stat.gov.tm

Women in the labour force, 2006
percentage of total for both sexes 53%
Gender pay gap
monthly earnings ..
hourly wage ..
Women in part-time employment
percentage of employed women ..
Female tertiary students, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes 46%
Female victims of homicide
percentage of total for both sexes ..
Women researchers
percentage of total for both sexes ..

Life expectancy at birth, 2013
females, years 74.1
males, years 67.3
Life expectancy at 65, 2013
females, years 16.9
males, years 14.0
Total fertility rate, 2019
average number of children per woman 2.5
Adolescent fertility rate, 2006
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 22.7
Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
age in years 24.2

Women and men in selected occupation groups

Women and men in public life

Internet use by age and sex
% users over 3 months

Employment (% change over previous year)

Unemployment rate (%)

Youth unemployment rate (%)
### Real GDP growth rate

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Growth Rate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>10.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>6.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic activity rate

- **Men**
- **Women**

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

### Forest resources

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 9
- **Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant)**: ..

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- **Agriculture**
- **Industry (including construction)**
- **Services**

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- **Railways**
  - total length in kilometres, 1999: 2 446
- **Motorways**
  - total length in kilometres: ..
- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2020: 245
- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - per million inhabitants, 2020: 47
- **Traffic, railways**
  - million passenger-kilometres, 1998: 571
  - million tonne-kilometres, 1997: 489

### GDP

- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019**: 102 714
- **per capita**
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019: 17 284

### Exports of goods and services

- % of GDP: ..

### Imports of goods and services

- % of GDP: ..

### Final consumption expenditure, per capita

- current prices, US dollars, PPP: ..

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- TMM per USD, US=1, 2019: 1.645

### Employment in major sectors

- **DATA NOT AVAILABLE**

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

### GDP by major sectors, 2019

- **9%**
- **31%**
- **60%**

### Traffic, roads

- million passenger-kilometres: ..
- million tonne-kilometres, 1997: 489

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>59</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>47</td>
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</table>

- **DATA NOT AVAILABLE**