**TURKMENISTAN**

- **Capital**: Ashgabat
- **Area (km²)**: 488 100
- **Total population (thousands, 2009)**: 5 097
- **Population density (per km²)**: 10
- **National currency**: Turkmen manat (TMM)
- **National statistical office**: [www.stat.gov.tm](http://www.stat.gov.tm)

### Population by age, 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49.2%</td>
<td>50.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
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<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
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<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
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<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65+</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Life expectancy at birth, 2013

- Females: 74.1 years
- Males: 67.3 years

### Life expectancy at 65, 2013

- Females: 16.9 years
- Males: 14.0 years

### Total fertility rate, 2019

- Average number of children per woman: 2.5

### Adolescent fertility rate, 2006

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.7

### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019

- Age in years: 24.2

### Women and men in selected occupation groups

**DATA NOT AVAILABLE**

- Managers
- Professionals
- Clerical support workers
- Craft and related workers
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers

### Internet use by age and sex

**DATA NOT AVAILABLE**

### Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>% Women</th>
<th>% Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2021</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2007</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Economic indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1998</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1999</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2001</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2002</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2003</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2014: 10.3%
- 2015: 6.5%
- 2016: 6.2%
- 2017: 6.5%
- 2018: 6.2%
- 2019: 3.0%

### Economic activity rate

- Men
- Women

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 9%
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant): --

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways
  - total length in kilometres, 1999: 2,446
- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres: --
- Persons injured in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2020: 245
- Persons killed in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2020: 47
- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres, 1998: 571
  - million tonne-kilometres, 1997: 489

### Traffic, roads

- million passenger-kilometres: --
- million tonne-kilometres, 1997: 489

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- 2015: 104
- 2016: 96
- 2017: 78
- 2018: 59
- 2019: 53
- 2020: 47

### Employment in major sectors

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

DATA NOT AVAILABLE