Capital: Ottawa
Area (km²): 9,970,610
Total population (thousands, 2019): 37,593
Population density (per km²): 4
National currency: Canadian dollar (CAD)
National statistical office: [www.statcan.ca](http://www.statcan.ca)

Population by age, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>46.2%</td>
<td>53.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>41.9%</td>
<td>58.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>39.6%</td>
<td>60.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>36.5%</td>
<td>63.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>34.5%</td>
<td>65.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
<td>67.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>30.5%</td>
<td>70.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>28.5%</td>
<td>71.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>26.5%</td>
<td>73.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>24.5%</td>
<td>75.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>22.5%</td>
<td>77.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>20.5%</td>
<td>80.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>18.5%</td>
<td>81.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>16.5%</td>
<td>83.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>14.5%</td>
<td>85.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>12.5%</td>
<td>87.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>10.5%</td>
<td>89.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>8.5%</td>
<td>91.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>93.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>4.5%</td>
<td>95.5%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women in the labour force, 2021

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 47%
- Gender pay gap
  - Monthly earnings, 2019: 22%
  - Hourly wage, 2019: 12%
- Women in part-time employment, 2019
  - Percentage of employed women: 26%
- Female tertiary students, 2018
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%
- Female victims of homicide, 2019
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 21%
- Women researchers, 2019
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 66%

Life expectancy at birth, 2019

- Females, years: 84.2
- Males, years: 80.0

Life expectancy at 65, 2019

- Females, years: 22.2
- Males, years: 19.5

Total fertility rate, 2019

- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2019

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 6.2

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019

- Age in years: 29.4

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2018</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Internet use by age and sex

% Users over 3 months

- DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Employment (% change over previous year)...

Unemployment rate (%)...

Youth unemployment rate (%)...
**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- **Railways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 2020: 67,023

- **Motorways**
  - Total length in kilometres, 1995: 16,571

- **Persons injured in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2019: 3,751

- **Persons killed in road accidents**
  - Per million inhabitants, 2019: 47

- **Traffic, railways**
  - Million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 235
  - Million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 420,233

**Forest resources**

- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 38
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)**: 1,320

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

**GDP**
- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 1,829,251
- GDP, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 48,172
- Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2021: 30.7
- Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2021: 30.5
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 38,445
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) CAD per USD, US=1, 2020: 1.206

**Consumer price index**

- % change over previous year
  - 2015: 1.1%
  - 2016: 1.4%
  - 2017: 1.6%
  - 2018: 2.3%
  - 2019: 1.9%
  - 2020: 0.7%
  - 2021: 3.4%

**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

- **Men**
- **Women**

**Traffic, railways**

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2009: 494,700
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2018: 269,285

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2014: 52
- 2015: 53
- 2016: 53
- 2017: 51
- 2018: 52
- 2019: 47