CZECHIA

Capital: Prague
Area (km²): 78,866
Total population (thousands, 2020): 10,698
Population density (per km²): 136
National currency: Czech koruna (CZK)
National statistical office: Czech Statistical Office (www.czso.cz)

Population by age, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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<td>0-4</td>
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<td>5-9</td>
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<td>90-94</td>
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<td>100+</td>
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Internet use by age and sex, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 90%, Men: 80%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>Women: 70%, Men: 60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 50%, Men: 40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2021

- Females: 80.6 years
- Males: 74.3 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2021

- Females: 18.7 years
- Males: 14.7 years

Total fertility rate, 2020

Average number of children per woman: 1.7

Adolescent fertility rate, 2020

Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 9.2

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020

Age in years: 28.5

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

- Managers
  - Women: 28%
  - Men: 72%
- Professionals
  - Women: 52%
  - Men: 48%
- Clerical support workers
  - Women: 79%
  - Men: 21%
- Craft and related workers
  - Women: 10%
  - Men: 90%
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers
  - Women: 26%
  - Men: 74%

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2018
  - Women: 61%
  - Men: 39%
- Members of parliament, 2022
  - Women: 26%
  - Men: 75%
- Government ministers, 2019
  - Women: 29%
  - Men: 71%

Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2016: 1.6%
- 2017: 1.5%
- 2018: 1.3%
- 2019: 0.2%
- 2020: -1.7%
- 2021: 0.4%

Unemployment rate (%)

- 2016: 4.0%
- 2017: 2.9%
- 2018: 2.2%
- 2019: 2.0%
- 2020: 2.6%
- 2021: 2.8%

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2016: 10.5%
- 2017: 7.9%
- 2018: 6.7%
- 2019: 5.6%
- 2020: 8.0%
- 2021: 8.2%
Real GDP growth rate

-2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021
2016: 2.5%
2017: 5.2%
2018: 3.2%
2019: 3.0%
2020: -5.5%
2021: 3.5%

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Men: 90%
Women: 75%

Consumer price index

% change over previous year
0.3% 0.7% 2.4% 2.1% 2.8% 3.2% 3.8%

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Agriculture
Industry (including construction)
Services

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2020: 9 542

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2020: 1 298

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2019: 2 434

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2019: 58

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 6 665
- million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 15 251

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 35
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 75

GDP

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 451 026
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 42 151

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 72.7

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 69.8

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 28 282

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- CZK per USD, US=1, 2020: 12,658

GDP by major sectors, 2021

- Agriculture: 2%
- Industry (including construction): 33%
- Services: 65%

Employment in major sectors, 2021

- Agriculture: 37%
- Industry (including construction): 3%
- Services: 60%

Traffic, roads

- million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 77 771
- million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 56 090

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- 2014: 65
- 2015: 70
- 2016: 58
- 2017: 54
- 2018: 62
- 2019: 58