MONTENEGRO

**Capital**  
Podgorica

**Area (km²)**  
13 812

**Total population (thousands, 2019)**  
622

**Population density (per km²)**  
45

**National currency**  
Euro (EUR)

**National statistical office**  
www.monstat.org

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### Population by age, 2019

- **0-4**: 49.5% Males, 50.5% Females
- **5-9**: 44%
- **10-14**: 73.2%
- **15-19**: 17.3%
- **20-24**: 13.9%
- **25-29**: 1.8%
- **30-34**: 11.2%
- **35-39**: 26.3%
- **40-44**: 32%
- **45-49**: 61%
- **50-54**: 60%
- **55-59**: 10%
- **60-64**: 90%
- **65+**: 39%

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### Life expectancy at birth, 2020

- **Females**: 78.8 years
- **Males**: 73.2 years

### Life expectancy at 65, 2020

- **Females**: 17.3 years
- **Males**: 13.9 years

### Total fertility rate, 2020

- Average number of children per woman: 1.8

### Adolescent fertility rate, 2019

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 11.2

### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010

- Age in years: 26.3

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### Gender pay gap

- **Monthly earnings**
- **Hourly wage**

### Women in part-time employment, 2020

- Percentage of employed women: 4%

### Female tertiary students, 2019

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

### Female victims of homicide

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 50%

### Women researchers, 2018

- Percentage of total for both sexes: 78.8%

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### Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2020

- **Managers**: 32% Women, 68% Men
- **Professionals**: 61% Women, 39% Men
- **Clerical support workers**: 60% Women, 40% Men
- **Craft and related workers**: 10% Women, 90% Men
- **Plant and machine operators and assemblers**: 59% Women, 41% Men

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### Internet use by age and sex, 2019

- **16-24**: 100% Women, 98% Men
- **25-34**: 90% Women, 85% Men
- **55-74**: 60% Women, 55% Men

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### Women and men in public life

- **Judges, 2017**: 59% Women, 41% Men
- **Members of parliament, 2022**: 27% Women, 73% Men
- **Government ministers, 2016**: 20% Women, 80% Men

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### Employment (% change over previous year)

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### Unemployment rate (%)

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### Youth unemployment rate (%)

- ..
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2020, %

Forest resources

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 12,763
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 20,279

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 43.0

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 62.7

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 21,055

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- EUR per USD=1, 2020: 0.328

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2021
- Agriculture: 8%
- Industry (including construction): 18%
- Services: 74%

Employment in major sectors, 2021
- Agriculture: 6%
- Industry (including construction): 17%
- Services: 77%

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2016: 114
- million tonne-kilometres, 2019: 81

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants
- 2015: 81
- 2016: 103
- 2017: 100
- 2018: 76
- 2019: 75
- 2020: 76

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2019: 250

Motorways
- total length in kilometres
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020: 3,316
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020: 76

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2019: 66
- million tonne-kilometres, 2019: 130