ROMANIA

Capital Bucharest

Area (km²) 238,391

Total population (thousands, 2020) 19,265

Population density (per km²) 81

National currency Romanian new leu (RON)

National statistical office www.insse.ro

Women in the labour force, 2021
percentage of total for both sexes 41%

Gender pay gap
monthly earnings, 2019 2%
hourly wage, 2020 2%

Women in part-time employment, 2021
percentage of employed women 3%

Female tertiary students, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes 55%

Female victims of homicide, 2010
percentage of total for both sexes 38%

Women researchers, 2019
percentage of total for both sexes 47%

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
females, years 76.7
males, years 69.4

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
females, years 16.5
males, years 12.7

Total fertility rate, 2020
average number of children per woman 1.8

Adolescent fertility rate, 2020
number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19 35.0

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020
age in years 27.1

Internet use by age and sex, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Range</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Role</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2019</td>
<td>73%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>81%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2017</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year) 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021
-1.1 2.4 0.1 0.1 -1.8 -8.9

Unemployment rate (%) 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021
7.2 6.1 5.3 4.9 6.1 5.6

Youth unemployment rate (%) 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021
20.6 18.3 16.2 16.8 17.3 21.0
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 30
Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015) 97

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
total length in kilometres, 2020 10 769

Motorways
total length in kilometres, 2020 920

Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019 2 047

Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019 96

Traffic, railways
million passenger-kilometres, 2020 3 720
million tonne-kilometres, 2020 12 291

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

GDP

current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020 618 081
GDP, per capita

current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020 32 076
Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2021 40.8
Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2021 46.5
Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020 25 627
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
RON per USD, US=1, 2020 1.713

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

GDP by major sectors, 2021

Employment in major sectors, 2021

Traffic, roads
million passenger-kilometres, 2020 17 169
million tonne-kilometres, 2020 55 026