TURKMENISTAN

Capital: Ashgabat
Area (km²): 488 100
Total population (thousands, 2009): 5 097
Population density (per km²): 10
National currency: Turkmen manat (TMM)
National statistical office: www.stat.gov.tm

Population by age, 2009

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
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<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
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<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
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<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
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<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
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<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>65+</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Thousands

Women in the labour force, 2006
- percentage of total for both sexes: 53%

Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings: ...
- hourly wage: ...

Women in part-time employment
- percentage of employed women: ...

Female tertiary students, 2019
- percentage of total for both sexes: 46%

Female victims of homicide
- percentage of total for both sexes: ...

Women researchers
- percentage of total for both sexes: ...

Life expectancy at birth, 2013
- females: 74.1 years
- males: 67.3 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2013
- females: 16.9 years
- males: 14.0 years

Total fertility rate, 2019
- average number of children per woman: 2.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2006
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 22.7

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019
- age in years: 24.2

Internet use by age and sex

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Women and men in selected occupation groups

- Managers
- Professionals
- Clerical support workers
- Craft and related workers
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women (%)</th>
<th>Men (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2021</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2007</td>
<td>96%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 1998: 1.3
- 1999: 0.7
- 2000: 3.0
- 2001: 2.0
- 2002: 2.5
- 2003: 2.2

Unemployment rate (%)
- 1998: ..
- 1999: ..
- 2000: 2.4
- 2001: 2.6
- 2002: 2.5
- 2003: 2.5

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 1998: ..
- 1999: ..
- 2000: ..
- 2001: ..
- 2002: ..
- 2003: ..
### GDP
- **current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2019**: 102 714
- **per capita**:
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2019: 17 284
- **Exports of goods and services (% of GDP)**: --
- **Imports of goods and services (% of GDP)**: --
- **Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP**: --
- **Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) TMM per USD, US=1, 2019**: 1.645

### Consumer price index
- **% change over previous year**: DATA NOT AVAILABLE

### Forest resources
- **Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)**: 9
- **Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant)**: --

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry (including construction)</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>300</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
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<td>350</td>
<td>400</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>450</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>400</td>
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<td>500</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>600</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- total length in kilometres, 1999: 2 446

#### Motorways
- total length in kilometres: --

#### Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020: 245

#### Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2020: 47

#### Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 1998: 571
- million tonne-kilometres, 1997: 489
- **Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**
  - 2015: 104
  - 2016: 96
  - 2017: 78
  - 2018: 59
  - 2019: 53
  - 2020: 47