**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

- **Capital**: Sarajevo
- **Area (km²)**: 51,197
- **Total population (thousands, 2018)**: 3,500
- **Population density (per km²)**: 68
- **National currency**: Convertible mark (BAM)
- **National statistical office**: [www.bhas.ba](http://www.bhas.ba)

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**Population by age, 2018**

- **Males**: 49.1%
- **Females**: 50.9%

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**Population by age, 2018**

- **0-4**: Thousands
- **5-9**: Thousands
- **10-14**: Thousands
- **15-19**: Thousands
- **20-24**: Thousands
- **25-29**: Thousands
- **30-34**: Thousands
- **35-39**: Thousands
- **40-44**: Thousands
- **45-49**: Thousands
- **50-54**: Thousands
- **55-59**: Thousands
- **60-64**: Thousands
- **65-69**: Thousands
- **70-74**: Thousands
- **75-79**: Thousands
- **80-84**: Thousands
- **85-89**: Thousands
- **90-94**: Thousands
- **95-99**: Thousands
- **100+**: Thousands

**Life expectancy at birth, 2019**

- **Females**: 79.7 years
- **Males**: 74.7 years

**Life expectancy at 65, 2014**

- **Females**: 18.1 years
- **Males**: 15.9 years

**Total fertility rate, 2019**

- **Average number of children per woman**: 1.2

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2018**

- **Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19**: 9.3

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019**

- **Age in years**: 27.7

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**Internet use by age and sex, 2021**

- **% users over 3 months**
  - **16-24**: 100%
  - **25-54**: 90%
  - **55-74**: 30%

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**Women in the labour force, 2021**

- **Percentage of total for both sexes**: 41%

**Gender pay gap**

- **Monthly earnings**: ..
- **Hourly wage**: ..

**Women in part-time employment, 2019**

- **Percentage of employed women**: 10%

**Female tertiary students, 2019**

- **Percentage of total for both sexes**: 59%

**Female victims of homicide, 2019**

- **Percentage of total for both sexes**: 26%

**Women researchers, 2018**

- **Percentage of total for both sexes**: 47%

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**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2019**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>24%</td>
<td>76%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>85%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2018</td>
<td>64%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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**Employment (% change over previous year)**: ..

**Unemployment rate (%)**: ..

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**: ..
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2015: 3.1%
- 2016: 3.1%
- 2017: 3.2%
- 2018: 3.7%
- 2019: 2.8%
- 2020: -3.1%

### Economic activity rate, 2020, %

- Men: 80%
- Women: 57%

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year:
- 2015: -1.0%
- 2016: -1.6%
- 2017: 0.8%
- 2018: 1.4%
- 2019: 0.6%
- 2020: -1.1%
- 2021: 2.0%

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 43%
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant): ..

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry (including construction)</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
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<td>2019</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- Total length in kilometres, 2020: 1 018

#### Motorways
- Total length in kilometres, 2020: 218

#### Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 2 909

#### Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 75

#### Traffic, railways
- Million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 14
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2019: 1 260

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>78</td>
<td>96</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>86</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP

- Current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 51 639
- Per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 14 762

### Exports of goods and services

- % of GDP, 2020: 34.5

### Imports of goods and services

- % of GDP, 2020: 48.5

### Final consumption expenditure, per capita

- Current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 13 875

### Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

- BAM per USD, US=1, 2020: 0.663

### GDP by major sectors, 2020

- Agriculture: 65%
- Industry (including construction): 28%
- Services: 7%

### Employment in major sectors, 2021

- Agriculture: 34%
- Industry (including construction): 57%
- Services: 10%

### Traffic, roads

- Million passenger-kilometres, 2015: 1 690
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2015: 3 405