**Capital:** Ottawa  
**Area (km²):** 9,970,610  
**Total population (thousands, 2019):** 37,593  
**Population density (per km²):** 4  
**National currency:** Canadian dollar (CAD)  
**National statistical office:** Statistics Canada

### Population by age, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Range</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>49.7%</td>
<td>50.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90+</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Life expectancy at birth, 2019

- **Females:** 84.2 years  
- **Males:** 80.0 years

### Life expectancy at 65, 2019

- **Females:** 22.2 years  
- **Males:** 19.5 years

### Total fertility rate, 2019

- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

### Adolescent fertility rate, 2019

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 6.2

### Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2019

- Age in years: 29.4

### Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2013

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>64%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>53%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>75%</td>
<td>25%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2018</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>71%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Employment (% change over previous year)

- ..

### Unemployment rate (%)

- ..

### Youth unemployment rate (%)

- ..
### Forest resources

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015)</th>
<th>38</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015)</td>
<td>1 320</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Agriculture</th>
<th>Industry (including construction)</th>
<th>Services</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>110</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>130</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mode</th>
<th>2009</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Railways total length in kilometres</td>
<td>million passenger-kilometres</td>
<td>494 700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Motorways total length in kilometres</td>
<td>million tonne-kilometres</td>
<td>269 285</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Traffic, railways million passenger-kilometres</td>
<td>million tonne-kilometres</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>