MALTA

Capital: Valletta
Area (km²): 316
Total population (thousands, 2020): 515
Population density (per km²): 1,631
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.nso.gov.mt

Population by age, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males (thousands)</th>
<th>Females (thousands)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>51</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>149</td>
<td>148</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>155</td>
<td>154</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>151</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>145</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>128</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>81</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>47</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85-89</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100+</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females: 84.5 years
- Males: 81.3 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females: 22.0 years
- Males: 19.7 years

Total fertility rate, 2020
- Average number of children per woman: 1.1

Adolescent fertility rate, 2020
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 10.9

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020
- Age in years: 29.3

Internet use by age and sex, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>% Users over 3 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>Women: 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-34</td>
<td>Women: 94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>Women: 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Men: 60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women in the labour force, 2021
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 41%

Gender pay gap
- Monthly earnings, 2018: 12%
- Hourly wage, 2020: 10%

Women in part-time employment, 2021
- Percentage of employed women: 20%

Female tertiary students, 2019
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 57%

Female victims of homicide, 2019
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 60%

Women researchers, 2019
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 33%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>95%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>74%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2019</td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>13%</td>
<td>87%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>92%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2016: 4.5%
- 2017: 8.0%
- 2018: 6.0%
- 2019: 5.7%
- 2020: 2.8%
- 2021: 2.8%

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 4.7%
- 2017: 4.0%
- 2018: 3.7%
- 2019: 3.6%
- 2020: 4.4%
- 2021: 3.5%

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 10.7%
- 2017: 10.6%
- 2018: 9.1%
- 2019: 9.3%
- 2020: 10.9%
- 2021: 9.6%
**Real GDP growth rate**

- 2016: -16%
- 2017: -14%
- 2018: -12%
- 2019: -10%
- 2020: -8%
- 2021: 10.3%

**Economic activity rate, 2021, %**

- Men
- Women

**Forest resources**

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 1
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 0

**GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)**

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

**Consumer price index**

% change over previous year

- 2015: 1.1%
- 2016: 0.6%
- 2017: 1.4%
- 2018: 1.2%
- 2019: 1.6%
- 2020: 0.6%
- 2021: 1.5%

**GDP**

- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 22 835
- per capita

**Exports of goods and services**

% of GDP, 2021

- 150.7

**Imports of goods and services**

% of GDP, 2021

- 136.9

**Final consumption expenditure, per capita**

- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020

- 28 883

**Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)**

- EUR per USD=1, 2020

- 0.573

**Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic**

- Railways
  - total length in kilometres
- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres
- Persons injured in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2018: 3 415
- Persons killed in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2019: 32
- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres
  - million tonne-kilometres

**Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants**

- 2014: 23
- 2015: 25
- 2016: 50
- 2017: 41
- 2018: 37
- 2019: 32