**ESTONIA**

**Capital**
- Tallinn

**Area (km²)**
- 45,228

**Total population (thousands, 2020)**
- 1,330

**Population density (per km²)**
- 29

**National currency**
- Euro (EUR)

**National statistical office**
- www.stat.ee

**Population by age, 2020**

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**Women in the labour force, 2021**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 49%

**Gender pay gap**
- Monthly earnings, 2019: 29%
- Hourly wage, 2020: 21%

**Women in part-time employment, 2021**
- Percentage of employed women: 19%

**Female tertiary students, 2019**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 59%

**Female victims of homicide, 2019**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 23%

**Women researchers, 2019**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 42%

**Life expectancy at birth, 2021**
- Females, years: 81.3
- Males, years: 72.4

**Life expectancy at 65, 2021**
- Females, years: 19.7
- Males, years: 14.5

**Total fertility rate, 2020**
- Average number of children per woman: 1.6

**Adolescent fertility rate, 2020**
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 7.9

**Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020**
- Age in years: 28.2

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021**
- Managers: 41% (Women), 59% (Men)
- Professionals: 66% (Women), 34% (Men)
- Clerical support workers: 62% (Women), 38% (Men)
- Craft and related workers: 12% (Women), 88% (Men)
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 25% (Women), 75% (Men)

**Women and men in public life**
- Judges, 2019: 65% (Women), 35% (Men)
- Members of parliament, 2022: 26% (Women), 74% (Men)
- Government ministers, 2019: 13% (Women), 87% (Men)

**Employment (% change over previous year, 2016-2021)**
- 2016: 0.3
- 2017: 2.7
- 2018: 0.9
- 2019: 1.3
- 2020: -2.7
- 2021: 0.1

**Unemployment rate (%)**
- 2016: 6.8
- 2017: 5.8
- 2018: 5.4
- 2019: 4.5
- 2020: 6.9
- 2021: 6.2

**Youth unemployment rate (%)**
- 2016: 14.1
- 2017: 12.2
- 2018: 12.1
- 2019: 11.7
- 2020: 18.5
- 2021: 16.7
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 51 667
- GDP, per capita
  - current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 38 877
Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 78.3
Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 78.7
Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 27 395
Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- EUR per USD=1, 2020: 0.532

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 53
- Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015): 362

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways
  - total length in kilometres, 2020: 1 167
- Motorways
  - total length in kilometres, 2020: 199
- Persons injured in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2019: 1 294
- Persons killed in road accidents
  - per million inhabitants, 2019: 39
- Traffic, railways
  - million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 263
  - million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 1 729

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants