**Population by age, 2020**

<table>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Males</td>
<td>48.7</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>85-88</td>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>20-24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Females</td>
<td>51.3</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>95-99</td>
<td>90-94</td>
<td>85-88</td>
<td>80-84</td>
<td>75-79</td>
<td>70-74</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>20-24</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women in the labour force, 2021**
- Percentage of total for both sexes: 44%
- Gender pay gap:
  - Monthly earnings, 2018: 17%
  - Hourly wage, 2018: 10%
- Women in part-time employment, 2021:
  - Percentage of employed women: 13%
- Female tertiary students, 2019:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 50%
- Female victims of homicide, 2019:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 24%
- Women researchers, 2019:
  - Percentage of total for both sexes: 39%

**Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>70%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>9%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>94%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Women and men in public life**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Role</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2021</td>
<td>21%</td>
<td>79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Employment and unemployment rates, 2016-2021**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Employment (% change over previous year)</th>
<th>Unemployment rate (%)</th>
<th>Youth unemployment rate (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>47.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>21.8</td>
<td>43.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>19.7</td>
<td>39.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>35.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-1.2</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>35.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>0.5</td>
<td>14.7</td>
<td>35.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2016: -1.7%
- 2017: 1.1%
- 2018: 1.8%
- 2019: 8.3%

### Economic activity rate, 2021, %

- Men: 60%
- Women: 80%

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 31
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 18

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture: 4%
- Industry (including construction): 18%
- Services: 77%

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year
- 2015: -1.7%
- 2016: -0.8%
- 2017: 1.1%
- 2018: 0.6%
- 2019: -1.2%
- 2020: 0.3%
- 2021: 1.2%

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

- Railways: total length in kilometres, 2020: 2,345
- Motorways: total length in kilometres, 2004: 730
- Persons injured in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 1,213
- Persons killed in road accidents per million inhabitants, 2019: 64
- Traffic, railways: million passenger-kilometres, 2020: 640
  million tonne-kilometres, 2019: 490

### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- 2014: 73
- 2015: 73
- 2016: 76
- 2017: 68
- 2018: 65
- 2019: 64

### Other data

- GDP, current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 304,079
- GDP, per capita, current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 28,392
- Exports of goods and services % of GDP, 2021: 40.6
- Imports of goods and services % of GDP, 2021: 48.6
- Final consumption expenditure, per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 26,296
- Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) EUR per USD, US=1, 2020: 0.544