MONTENEGRO

Capital: Podgorica
Area (km²): 13 812
Total population (thousands, 2019): 622
Population density (per km²): 45
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.monstat.org

Population by age, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>36%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10-14</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15-19</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20-24</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-29</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-34</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35-39</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40-44</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45-49</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50-54</td>
<td>3%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-59</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Life expectancy at birth, 2020
- females, years: 78.8
- males, years: 73.2

Life expectancy at 65, 2020
- females, years: 17.3
- males, years: 13.9

Total fertility rate, 2020
- average number of children per woman: 1.8

Adolescent fertility rate, 2019
- number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 11.2

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2010
- age in years: 26.3

Internet use by age and sex, 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16-24</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25-54</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55-74</td>
<td>100%</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2017</td>
<td>59%</td>
<td>41%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2016</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>80%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)

Unemployment rate (%)

Youth unemployment rate (%)

Gender pay gap
- monthly earnings
- hourly wage

Women in part-time employment, 2020
- percentage of employed women: 4%

Female tertiary students, 2019
- percentage of total for both sexes: 56%

Female victims of homicide
- percentage of total for both sexes: --

Women researchers, 2018
- percentage of total for both sexes: 50%

Women in the labour force, 2020
- percentage of total for both sexes: 44%

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>61%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Real GDP growth rate

- 2016: 2.9%
- 2017: 4.7%
- 2018: 5.1%
- 2019: 4.1%
- 2020: -15.3%
- 2021: 12.4%

### Economic activity rate, 2020, %

- Men
- Women

### Consumer price index

% change over previous year

- 2015: 1.5%
- 2016: -0.3%
- 2017: 2.4%
- 2018: 2.6%
- 2019: 0.4%
- 2020: -0.3%
- 2021: 2.4%

### Forest resources

- Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015): 61
- Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015): 195

### GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

- Agriculture
- Industry (including construction)
- Services

### Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

#### Railways
- Total length in kilometres, 2019: 250

#### Motorways
- Total length in kilometres: ...

#### Persons injured in road accidents
- Per million inhabitants, 2020: 3 316

#### Persons killed in road accidents
- Per million inhabitants, 2020: 76

#### Traffic, railways
- Million passenger-kilometres, 2019: 66
- Million tonne-kilometres, 2019: 130

#### Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

- 2015: 81
- 2016: 103
- 2017: 100
- 2018: 76
- 2019: 75
- 2020: 76