NETHERLANDS

Capital: Amsterdam

Area (km²): 41,526

Total population (thousands, 2020): 17,442

Population density (per km²): 420

National currency: Euro (EUR)

National statistical office: Statistics Netherlands

Population by age, 2020

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<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
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Life expectancy at birth, 2021

- Females: 83.1 years
- Males: 79.9 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2021

- Females: 20.8 years
- Males: 18.4 years

Total fertility rate, 2020

- Average number of children per woman: 1.5

Adolescent fertility rate, 2020

- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 2.3

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020

- Age in years: 30.2

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

- Managers: 26% Women, 74% Men
- Professionals: 48% Women, 52% Men
- Clerical support workers: 60% Women, 40% Men
- Craft and related workers: 10% Women, 90% Men
- Plant and machine operators and assemblers: 11% Women, 90% Men

Women and men in public life

- Judges, 2019: 61% Women, 39% Men
- Members of parliament, 2022: 41% Women, 59% Men
- Government ministers, 2019: 38% Women, 63% Men

Employment (% change over previous year)

- 2016: 1.5%
- 2017: 2.4%
- 2018: 2.7%
- 2019: 2.3%
- 2020: -0.5%
- 2021: 2.0%

Unemployment rate (%)

- 2016: 7.0%
- 2017: 5.9%
- 2018: 4.9%
- 2019: 4.4%
- 2020: 4.9%
- 2021: 4.2%

Youth unemployment rate (%)

- 2016: 10.8%
- 2017: 8.9%
- 2018: 7.2%
- 2019: 6.7%
- 2020: 9.1%
- 2021: 9.3%
Real GDP growth rate

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020: 1 030 245
- per capita: EUR per USD=1, 2020: 0.773

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 83.0

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021: 72.7

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020: 40 268

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Consumer price index

% change over previous year

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 11
Wood volume (m³ per inhabitant, 2015) 5

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

GDP by major sectors, 2021

Employment in major sectors, 2021

Traffic, roads
- million passenger-kilometres, 2017: 194 200
- million tonne-kilometres, 2020: 67 592

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants