PORTUGAL

Capital: Lisbon
Area (km²): 91,982
Total population (thousands, 2020): 10,297
Population density (per km²): 112
National currency: Euro (EUR)
National statistical office: www.ine.pt

Population by age, 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>47.2%</td>
<td>52.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>5-9</td>
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<td>10-14</td>
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<td>15-19</td>
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<td>20-24</td>
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<td>25-29</td>
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<td>30-34</td>
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<td>35-39</td>
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<td>40-44</td>
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<td>45-49</td>
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<td>50-54</td>
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<td>55-59</td>
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<tr>
<td>60-64</td>
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<tr>
<td>65-69</td>
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<tr>
<td>70-74</td>
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<tr>
<td>75-79</td>
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<tr>
<td>80+</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Thousands

Life expectancy at birth, 2021
- Females: 84.3 years
- Males: 78.0 years

Life expectancy at 65, 2021
- Females: 21.7 years
- Males: 17.8 years

Total fertility rate, 2020
- Average number of children per woman: 1.4

Adolescent fertility rate, 2020
- Number of live births per 1000 women aged 15-19: 6.5

Mean age of women at birth of first child, 2020
- Age in years: 30.2

Women and men in selected occupation groups, 2021

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Occupation Group</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Managers</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>62%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Professionals</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clerical support workers</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>34%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Craft and related workers</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>86%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>68%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Women and men in public life

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Public Position</th>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Judges, 2019</td>
<td>62%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Members of parliament, 2022</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government ministers, 2019</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>58%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Employment (% change over previous year)
- 2016: 1.6
- 2017: 3.3
- 2018: 2.3
- 2019: 0.8
- 2020: -1.9
- 2021: 2.1

Unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 11.5
- 2017: 9.2
- 2018: 7.2
- 2019: 6.7
- 2020: 7.0
- 2021: 6.6

Youth unemployment rate (%)
- 2016: 28.0
- 2017: 23.9
- 2018: 20.3
- 2019: 18.3
- 2020: 22.6
- 2021: 23.4
Real GDP growth rate

Economic activity rate, 2021, %

Consumer price index

Forest resources

Area of forest (percentage of land area, 2015) 35
Wood volume (m$^3$ per inhabitant, 2015) 18

GDP in agriculture, industry, services (2010 = 100)

Transport infrastructure, road accidents and traffic

Railways
- total length in kilometres, 2020 2 526

Motorways
- total length in kilometres, 2020 3 065

Persons injured in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2018 4 407

Persons killed in road accidents
- per million inhabitants, 2019 67

Traffic, railways
- million passenger-kilometres, 2020 2 552
- million tonne-kilometres, 2020 2 402

Persons killed in road accidents, per million inhabitants

GDP
- current prices, millions of US dollars, PPP, 2020 351 324
- per capita current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020 34 119

Exports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021 42.0

Imports of goods and services
- % of GDP, 2021 45.1

Final consumption expenditure, per capita
- current prices, US dollars, PPP, 2020 28 441

Purchasing Power Parity (PPP)
- EUR per USD=1, 2020 0.570